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Come to an End.

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The full penalty that may be imposed by the senate includes not only removal from office, but disbarment of Judge Archbald from ever holding any position of public trust in the future.

Separate votes will have to be taken on each of the thirteen articles of impeachment. A two-thirds vote will be necessary to convict Judge Archbald upon any of the counts against him. Two new senators, J. N. Heiskell of Arkansas and R. M. Johnston of Texas, who have not heard the arguments of the case, will not vote; and two vacancies exist, one from Illinois and one from Colorado.

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Nothing Heard From Explorer Since
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"Mr. Baker, I suppose you do not think there is a money trust?" the lawyer demanded.

Committee, spectators and counsel sat forward in their chairs as the hearing room, but a moment since dull and stolid, grew tense with expectation. The witness leaned back in his chair, smiled quietly about him and replied:

"I do not think there is."

"What do you understand by a money trust?" Mr. Undermyer continued.

"I give it up; I don't know," Mr. Baker said with a chuckle.

"Then you don't know whether there is one or not, do you?" Mr. Undermyer demanded.

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"Do you think there is any kind of a trust in anything?" inquired the lawyer.

"That is what they call them—all these combinations," the witness said.

"There are some, are there?"

"They call them that; yes, sir."

"And whether there is or not a money trust, you are not likely to say?"

"No."

JURIST STRICKEN AT LUNCH

Judge Hough's Serious Illness
Delays Hawthorne Trial.

New York, Jan. 11.—United States Judge Charles M. Hough is seriously ill in a hospital, suffering from hemorrhages of the stomach. He was stricken while at luncheon and was not able to resume his seat in court.

Judge Hough's illness caused a suspension until Monday of the government's trial of Julian Hawthorne, Josiah Quincy, Albert Freeman and Dr. William J. Morton, accused of using the mails fraudulently to promote Canadian silver and iron mines.

WISCONSIN SHERIFF TO PRISON.

Green Bay, Wis., Jan. 11.—Peter A. Van Vekke, sheriff of Brown county, was sentenced to thirty days in the Milwaukee house of correction for contempt of court. He was found guilty of giving three saloon keepers, convicted of selling liquor to Menominee Indians, their freedom while serving sentences in the Brown county jail.

SLAY THIRTY-NINE LEPERS

Chinese Authorities Shoot Them and
Burn Their Bodies.

Shanghai, Jan. 11.—Thirty-nine lepers recently were put to death by order of the provincial authorities of Nanning, province of Kwangsi. They were shot and their bodies were burned in a huge trench.

These actions were received here in letters from the Catholic mission at Nanning. The lepers lived in the woods a few miles outside of the city of Nanning. The mission sought permission to build, at its own expense, a lazaretto for them and the provincial authorities, pretending to consent, dug a pit in which was placed wood soaked with kerosene.

At the point of the bayonet the lepers were driven into the pit and shot and their bodies burned in the presence of a large crowd.

PRINCESS DE SAGAN.

Sails for America to
Attend Sister's Wedding.



PRINCESS DE SAGAN COMING

Former Miss Anna Gould Sails to Attend
Sister's Wedding.

London, Jan. 11.—Princess and Prince Helle de Sagan sailed for the United States on board the steamer Mauretania to attend the wedding of Miss Helen Gould to Finley J. Shepard. Miss Gould is a sister of the former Anna Gould.

This will be the first visit of the princess to the United States since she married Prince Helle after her divorce from the Count de Castellane. The young Duke de Sagan will accompany the prince and princess and, it is understood, act as page at the wedding.

ACCUSES JUDGES OF AIDING INTERESTS

Kansas City Aldermen Ask for
an Investigation.

Washington, Jan. 11.—An investigation of the conduct of two federal judges, Judge Van Valkenburgh of the Western district of Missouri and Judge John C. Pollock of the District of Kansas, was asked for in petitions from the common council of Kansas City, Mo., presented to the house by Representative Horland of Missouri.

The resolutions, framed by a special committee of the Kansas City council, charge that Judge Pollock and Judge Van Valkenburgh appointed receivers for the Kansas Natural Gas company, which it is alleged is controlled by the United Gas Improvement company of Philadelphia, who were "friendly to the interests, design and purpose" of those two companies.

A further charge against Judge Pollock is that he issued an order to the receivers, directing them to charge an increased price for gas delivered to the Kansas City Gas company.

The petitions were referred to the judiciary committee of the house.

PATRONAGE FIGHT GOES ON

Democratic and Republican Senators
Fail to Agree.

Washington, Jan. 11.—Efforts by Democratic senate leaders to make an agreement with the Republican forces for a joint committee to go over President Taft's recent appointments and select such ones that should be immediately confirmed by the senate met with failure.

The attempt at a compromise was the result of a meeting of the special committee appointed by the Democratic caucus in December to evolve a method of handling the hundreds of appointments that have been sent in by the president since Dec. 2. Democratic leaders informally proposed to the Republicans that five members be selected by each party to take up the task of "weeding out" the pending nominations. A number of Republicans were called together to consider the proposal and promptly rejected it.

The outcome of the failure at a compromise will be a renewal of the fight between the two parties next week.

Slept Fifteen Years in Coffin.

Frazee, Minn., Jan. 11.—Anton Geller, aged ninety-three, who has lived as a hermit near here for thirty years, is dead. Geller, who came here from Buffalo, N. Y., purchased his coffin fifteen years ago and has used it for a couch ever since.

BLAME ENGINEER FOR WRECK

Lackawanna Man Charged With
Drinking Before Accident.

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 11.—The engineer had been drinking the night before and had slept less than three hours; hence the wreck on the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad at Corning, N. Y., last Independence day, in which forty persons lost their lives and seventy-five others were injured. The state public service commission so declared after a careful investigation.

William H. Schroeder, the engineer accused, was indicted for manslaughter in Steuben county, but never brought to trial, the indictment being dismissed upon motion of the district attorney.

Healthful Work.

Auto factories are said to be healthful places for workmen because of electricity employed.

FRIDAY AND 13 DO NOT IRK WILSON

President Elect Shows He Is
Not Hoodooed.

O'GORMAN HAS LEADERSHIP

Senator From New York Wins High
Honors in Two Years—Member of
Leading Committees—Is Discussed
as Cabinet Possibility—Will Adjust
Senate Differences.

By ARTHUR W. DUNN.

Washington, Jan. 11.—[Special.]—Has Woodrow any superstition? If so, what is it? That's what Jim Mann, the minority leader of the house, wants to know.

A group of men, nearly all members, were sitting in the house chamber one day after an adjournment, and some one remarked that Governor Wilson up to the present time had shown himself wonderfully wise, making mighty few mistakes and doing remarkably well under the circumstances.

"What's his superstition?" asked Mann. "That is what I want to know before I pronounce judgment. If he has a superstition that is a weakness. Any man who gives way to a superstition has a weak spot. I have not yet learned whether Governor Wilson has a superstition."

Governor Wilson may have his little superstition, for unfortunately for mankind superstition has been taught every child from its cradle. But he is not superstitious about 13 being unlucky nor about ill luck attending Friday beginnings.

O'Gorman a Leader.

There can scarcely be any doubt about the established leadership of Senator O'Gorman of New York. Within two years after he took his seat in the senate he was made a member of judiciary and foreign relations, two committees reckoned as among the first four in the senate. It has been stated that if New York could elect a man of his prominence O'Gorman would surely be chosen as a member of Wilson's cabinet. With four years yet to serve in the senate he is wanted as a cabinet officer, besides being recognized as the man who will bring about an adjustment of the differences between the old and new senators in the matter of senate control.

Lewis Wants Amendments.

Congressman Lewis of the Sixth Maryland, who was one of the best informed men in the house on matters pertaining to the parcel post, wants the law amended by a reduction of rates. Probably this change will be made in time. Lewis is the kind of man that makes himself felt. Strange as it may seem, he was able to make a place for himself during his first term, something which does not often happen. Lewis has attained more prominence in two years than many other congressmen in ten years. One reason is because he always knows what he is talking about, and members listen to him. Jim Mann complimented him last year upon his information.

Dr. Gallinger Is Heard.

Dr. Gallinger is an esteemed member of the medical profession. Incidentally he is a member of the United States senate. Perhaps that is why he drew considerable attention to himself and an army officer whose case he diagnosed when the officer was called as a witness. The army officer happened to be one of the commissioners of the District of Columbia, which means that he is one of the three governors of Washington and at times does a little legislating. Dr. Gallinger was certainly going some when he used medical terms to express what he thought of the army officer.

May Be a Bridge.

A decisive vote having defeated the real estate project for the Lincoln memorial, it is now possible that the war president may be honored by a great bridge connecting Washington with Arlington, a bridge across the Potomac river, connecting the nation's capital with Virginia. Of course there are artists and architects who have other ideas and good ideas, too, but the bridge proposition has many friends.

Wants a Short Cut.

Congressman Crumpacker of Indiana has never been considered a progressive, yet he has proposed a short cut to amending the constitution. He would have it accomplished by a majority of each house and two-thirds of the states. This would be almost like legislation, save that it is not always easy to get two-thirds of the states to consent to constitutional changes.

The Matter of Salaries.

There are always many men who say they leave congress with less means than when they entered. That is according to the manner of spending and the frugality of the member. Senator Sutherland of Utah says that he was enjoying a very good law practice when he came to the senate. He often-times bought mining stock for speculative purposes in those days, but speculated when he came to congress. He invested such money as he had in several different commercial enterprises, and those investments have turned out well. As he does not live expensively nor spend money foolishly, he will have as much when he leaves the senate as he had when he came to Washington. So it depends upon the man and his mode of living.

Healthful Work.

Auto factories are said to be healthful places for workmen because of electricity employed.

JOSEPH G. ROBIN.

New York Financier
Sentenced to Prison.



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GETS ONE YEAR IN PRISON

District Attorney Asks Clemency for
Joseph G. Robin.

New York, Jan. 11.—Joseph G. Robin, skyrocket financier, was sentenced to serve one year in the penitentiary at Blackwell's island for the larceny of \$27,000 from the Washington Savings bank, of which he was an officer. His light sentence was due largely to a plea for clemency made on his behalf by District Attorney Whitman. Mr. Whitman based his plea on the aid which Robin had given him in prosecuting Charles H. Hyde, former city chamberlain, and William J. Cummins, in connection with transactions with the defunct Carnegie Trust company. Both Hyde and Cummins were convicted.

Robin has spent twenty-two months in the Tombs since his indictment.

JACK JOHNSON SAYS HE HAS GONE BROKE

Sheriff Takes Auto, Safe and
Saloon Fixtures.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Jack Johnson's automobile, a safe and the fixtures of the saloon here, of which he was the proprietor until recently, were seized by the sheriff to satisfy a judgment of \$5,621.93 obtained against the negro pugilist by a brewing company. The seizure was made at the handsome residence which Johnson gave his mother and where he makes his home.

"I haven't a cent, gentlemen," was Johnson's reply to the demand of the deputy sheriff that he pay the judgment. He looked, without further comment, while they removed a safe from the house and took away his automobile from the garage in the rear. Most of the fixtures of Johnson's former saloon were stored in his garage and the sheriff took these as well.

BELIEVE HE IS AUTO BANDIT

Chicago Police Arrest Youth When
He Claims Abandoned Car.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—By the arrest of Nathan Grosman, eighteen years old, the police believe they have caught one of two motor car bandits who robbed a jewelry store on the South Side while the ten marksmen of the "bandit squad" were pursuing an innocent chauffeur with only a desire to race on another side of the city.

Grosman called at a garage and claimed an automobile said to have been abandoned by the bandits after the robbery. The machine was stolen from in front of a downtown building a week ago.

The prisoner failed to explain satisfactorily to the police how he came to call for the car.

CASTRO LOSES FIRST ROUND

Is Back at Ellis Island With Habeas
Corpus to Be Dismissed.

New York, Jan. 11.—Cipriano Castro, former president of Venezuela, who declares that he is being unlawfully prevented by the immigration authorities from entering this country, had his day in court before a federal tribunal in this city, but is back on Ellis Island, defeated, temporarily at least, in his attempt to land.

The writ of habeas corpus, sued out in his behalf, was not dismissed outright when the matter came up for hearing before Judge Holt. The judge, however, announced his intention to dismiss it, but held his decision in abeyance until he could settle the question as to whether he had authority to grant an application for Castro's release on bail, pending determination by the immigration authorities of the Venezuelan's right to remain in this country.

PEACE PENDULUM CAUSES CONCERN

EXPULSION LUTHERAN MINISTER

Peoria Divine's Conviction Outgrowth
of Church Scandal.

Peoria, Ill., Jan. 11.—After a secret trial, which has extended over a period of five days, the Northern Illinois synod of the English Evangelical Lutheran church returned a verdict of guilty in the case against Rev. Charles E. Raymond, for seven years pastor of the English Lutheran church in this city. The minister was suspended from church membership and expelled from the synod.

The trial and conviction of the minister is the outgrowth of a church scandal which has been perpetuated in the local church for the last three years.

HEAVY GUARD FOR WILSON

Seven Automobiles of Policemen Escort
Him About Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Special preparations have been made for the protection of President Elect Wilson on his visit here today and Sunday.

Seven motor cars filled with policemen will guard him whenever he rides about the city. Chief Mcweeney will be in personal charge of the squad.

Instead of leaving his train at the downtown terminal the president elect will get off at the Englewood station, several miles out. A committee from the Commercial club will meet him there and escort him to the home of David B. Jones, where he will remain until time for him to attend the dinner given by the club in the evening.

LEAVES ESTATE TO WIDOW

Will of Whitelaw Reid Made Public
at New York.

New York, Jan. 11.—The estate of the late Whitelaw Reid, ambassador to Great Britain, is left unconditionally to his widow, Mrs. Elizabeth Mills Reid, with the exception of specific bequests totaling \$110,000, under the will just made public. To Ogden Mills Reid and Jean Templeton Reid, now Mrs. John Hubert Ward, his son and daughter, there is left outright not a penny, although the late ambassador indicated unmistakably his wish that they should be well provided for by the mother.

The value of the estate has been variously estimated at from \$10,000,000 to \$20,000,000. The widow is made sole executrix. The will was executed Nov. 3, 1894.

Tallest Woman Is Dead.

Quincy, Ill., Jan. 11.—Ella Ewing, said to be the tallest woman in the world, died at her home near Gorin, Mo., not far from this city, at the age of forty years. Miss Ewing was eight feet three inches in height and for many years traveled with circuses as a freak attraction and as such was known from end to end of the country.

Great Lakes Veteran Dies.

Duluth, Jan. 11.—Captain Alex R. Sinclair, veteran of the Great Lakes, who for a number of years has been a vessel broker in Duluth, died at Port Huron, Mich. Previous to his taking up vessel brokerage Captain Sinclair commanded boats on Lake Superior.

Learning.

Learning, like money, may be of so base a coin as to be utterly void of use or, if sterling, may require good management to make it serve the purpose of sense and happiness.—Shenstone.

GRAIN AND PROVISION PRICES

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, Jan. 11.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, 86½¢; No. 1 Northern, 85½¢; No. 2 Northern, 82½¢; May, 88½¢; July, 90¢. Flax—On track and to arrive, \$1.25; Jan., \$1.25; May, \$1.28.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, Jan. 11.—Cattle—Steers, \$5.75@9.00; cows and heifers, \$4.00@7.00; calves, \$4.00@9.25; feeders, \$4.00@7.00. Hogs—\$7.05@7.20. Sheep—Lambs, \$4.25@8.25; wethers, \$3.75@5.00; ewes, \$2.00@4.50.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Wheat—May, 93¼¢@93½¢; July, 90¼¢@90½¢. Corn—May, 51¼¢; July, 52¼¢. Oats—May, 34¼¢; July, 34¼¢. Pork—Jan., \$18.00; July, \$18.32. Butter—Creameries, 20¢@34½¢. Eggs—19¼¢@20¢. Poultry—Turkeys, 15¢@21¢; chickens, 14¢; springs, 12½¢.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, Jan. 11.—Wheat—May, 88½¢; July, 90½¢. Cash close on track: No. 1 hard, 87½¢; No. 1 Northern, 87½¢; to arrive, 86½¢@86¾¢; No. 2 Northern, 84½¢@85½¢; No. 3 Northern, 82½¢@83½¢; No. 3 yellow corn, 42½¢@43½¢; No. 4 corn, 40¢@42¢; No. 3 white oats, 30½¢@31¢; to arrive, 31¢; No. 3 oats, 28½¢@29½¢; barley, 54¢@63¢. Flax, \$1.26; to arrive, \$1.26.

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Swings Between Adrianople and Action by Powers.

TURKEY DECLINES TO YIELD

Ottoman Empire Hopes to Save Adrianople Through the Threatening Attitude of Rumania, Who is Believed to Be Backed by Austria in Pressing Her Claim Against Bulgaria.

London, Jan. 11.—The pendulum of peace in the Balkans swings between the fall of Adrianople and action by the powers of Europe. Advice, suggestions, good offices, pressure and friendly offers—all that diplomatic terminology has been able to invent—have been attempted by the powers to bring the conflicting parties to terms over Adrianople, but the reluctance of Turkey to cede the "Holy City" is only surpassed by the determination of the allies to win their point to have it included in the territory of Bulgaria.

Several so called intermediate courses for solving the problem, by neither entirely separating Adrianople from Turkey, nor entirely giving it to Bulgaria, have been refused by both sides. As an indication of the stand the allies have taken one of the Bulgarian delegates said "Adrianople is the Alsace-Lorraine of our war."

Turkey's hopes that she may be able to save Adrianople undoubtedly have been revived by the threatening attitude of Rumania. In this attitude Rumania is believed to be backed by Austria, as otherwise she would not urge her claim so energetically against Bulgaria in contrast with her pacific position of a fortnight ago.

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Judge Hough's illness caused a suspension until Monday of the government's trial of Julian Hawthorne, Josiah Quincy, Albert Freeman and Dr. William J. Morton, accused of using the mails fraudulently to promote Canadian silver and iron mines.

Wisconsin Sheriff to Prison.

Green Bay, Wis., Jan. 11.—Peter A. Van Veghel, sheriff of Brown county, was sentenced to thirty days in the Milwaukee house of correction for contempt of court. He was found guilty of giving three saloon keepers, convicted of selling liquor to Menominee Indians, their freedom while serving sentences in the Brown county jail.

SLAY THIRTY-NINE LEPERS

Chinese Authorities Shoot Them and Burn Their Bodies.

Shanghai, Jan. 11.—Thirty-nine lepers recently were put to death by order of the provincial authorities of Nanning, province of Kwangsi. They were shot and their bodies were burned in a huge trench.

PRINCESS DE SAGAN.



PRINCESS DE SAGAN COMING

Former Miss Anna Gould Sails to Attend Sister's Wedding.

London, Jan. 11.—Princess and Prince Helle de Sagan sailed for the United States on board the steamer Mauretania to attend the wedding of Miss Helen Gould to Finley J. Shepard. Miss Gould is a sister of the former Anna Gould.

This will be the first visit of the princess to the United States since she married Prince Helle after her divorce from the Count de Castellane. The young Duke de Sagan will accompany the prince and princess and it is understood, act as page at the wedding.

ACCUSES JUDGES OF AIDING INTERESTS

Kansas City Aldermen Ask for an Investigation.

Washington, Jan. 11.—An investigation of the conduct of two federal judges, Judge Van Valkenburgh of the Western district of Missouri and Judge John C. Pollock of the District of Kansas, was asked for in petitions from the common council of Kansas City, Mo., presented to the house by Representative Borland of Missouri.

The resolutions, framed by a special committee of the Kansas City council, charge that Judge Pollock and Judge Van Valkenburgh appointed receivers for the Kansas Natural Gas company, which it is alleged is controlled by the United Gas Improvement company of Philadelphia, who were "friendly to the interests, design and purpose" of those two companies.

A further charge against Judge Pollock is that he issued an order to the receivers, directing them to charge an increased price for gas delivered to the Kansas City Gas company.

The petitions were referred to the judiciary committee of the house.

PATRONAGE FIGHT GOES ON

Democratic and Republican Senators Fail to Agree.

Washington, Jan. 11.—Efforts by Democratic senate leaders to make an agreement with the Republican forces for a joint committee to go over President Taft's recent appointments and select such ones that should be immediately confirmed by the senate met with failure.

The attempt at a compromise was the result of a meeting of the special committee appointed by the Democratic caucus in December to evolve a method of handling the hundreds of appointments that have been sent in by the president since Dec. 2. Democratic leaders informally proposed to the Republicans that five members be selected by each party to take up the task of "weeding out" the pending nominations. A number of Republicans were called together to consider the proposal and promptly rejected it.

The outcome of the failure at a compromise will be a renewal of the fight between the two parties next week.

Slept Fifteen Years in Coffin.

Frazee, Minn., Jan. 11.—Anton Geller, aged ninety-three, who has lived as a hermit near here for thirty years, is dead. Geller, who came here from Buffalo, N. Y., purchased his coffin fifteen years ago and has used it for a couch ever since.

BLAME ENGINEER FOR WRECK

Lackawanna Man Charged With Drinking Before Accident.

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 11.—The engineer had been drinking the night before and had slept less than three hours; hence the wreck on the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad at Corning, N. Y., last Independence day, in which forty persons lost their lives and seventy-five others were injured. The state public service commission so declared after a careful investigation.

William H. Schroeder, the engineer accused, was indicted for manslaughter in Steuben county, but never brought to trial, the indictment being dismissed upon motion of the district attorney.

FRIDAY AND 13 DO NOT IRK WILSON

President Elect Shows He Is Not Hoodooed.

O'GORMAN HAS LEADERSHIP

Senator From New York Wins High Honors in Two Years—Member of Leading Committees—Is Discussed as Cabinet Possibility—Will Adjust Senate Differences.

By ARTHUR W. DUNN.

Washington, Jan. 11.—[Special.]—Has Woodrow any superstition? If so, what is it? That's what Jim Mann, the minority leader of the house, wants to know.

A group of men, nearly all members, were sitting in the house chamber one day after an adjournment, and some one remarked that Governor Wilson up to the present time had shown himself wonderfully wise, making mighty few mistakes and doing remarkably well under the circumstances.

"What's his superstition?" asked Mann. "That is what I want to know before I pronounce judgment. If he has a superstition that is a weakness. Any man who gives way to a superstition has a weak spot. I have not yet learned whether Governor Wilson has a superstition."

Governor Wilson may have his little superstition, for unfortunately for mankind superstition has been taught every child from its cradle. But he is not superstitious about 13 being unlucky nor about ill luck attending Friday beginnings.

O'Gorman a Leader.

There can scarcely be any doubt about the established leadership of Senator O'Gorman of New York. With in two years after he took his seat in the senate he was made a member of judiciary and foreign relations, two committees reckoned as among the first four in the senate. It has been stated that if New York could elect a man of his prominence O'Gorman would surely be chosen as a member of Wilson's cabinet. With four years yet to serve in the senate he is wanted as a cabinet officer, besides being recognized as the man who will bring about an adjustment of the differences between the old and new senators in the matter of senate control.

Lewis Wants Amendments.

Congressman Lewis of the Sixth Maryland, who was one of the best informed men in the house on matters pertaining to the parcel post, wants the law amended by a reduction of rates. Probably this change will be made in time. Lewis is the kind of man that makes himself felt. Strange as it may seem, he was able to make a place for himself during his first term, something which does not often happen. Lewis has attained more prominence in two years than many other congressmen in ten years. One reason is because he always knows what he is talking about, and members listen to him. Jim Mann complimented him last year upon his information.

Dr. Gallinger Is Heard.

Dr. Gallinger is an esteemed member of the medical profession. Incidentally he is a member of the United States senate. Perhaps that is why he drew considerable attention to himself and an army officer whose case he diagnosed when the officer happened to be one of the commissioners of the District of Columbia which means that he is one of the three governors of Washington and at times does a little legislating. Dr. Gallinger was certainly going some when he used medical terms to express what he thought of the army officer.

May Be a Bridge.

A decisive vote having defeated the real estate project for the Lincoln memorial, it is now possible that the war president may be honored by a great bridge connecting Washington with Arlington, a bridge across the Potomac river, connecting the nation's capital with Virginia. Of course there are artists and architects who have other ideas and good ideas, too, but the bridge proposition has many friends.

Wants a Short Cut.

Congressman Crumpacker of Indiana has never been considered a progressive, yet he has proposed a short cut to amending the constitution. He would have it accomplished by a majority of each house and two-thirds of the states. This would be almost like legislation, save that it is not always easy to get two-thirds of the states to consent to constitutional changes.

The Matter of Salaries.

There are always many men who say they leave congress with less means than when they entered. That is according to the manner of spending and the frugality of the member. Senator Sutherland of Utah says that he was enjoying a very good law practice when he came to the senate. He often times bought mining stock for speculative purposes in those days, but stopped when he came to congress. He invested such money as he had in several different commercial enterprises, and those investments have turned out well. As he does not live expensively nor spend money foolishly, he will have as much when he leaves the senate as he had when he came to Washington. So it depends upon the man and his mode of living.

Healthful Work.

Auto factories are said to be healthful places for workmen because of electricity employed.

JOSEPH G. ROBIN.



GETS ONE YEAR IN PRISON

District Attorney Asks Clemency for Joseph G. Robin.

New York, Jan. 11.—Joseph G. Robin, skyrocket financier, was sentenced to serve one year in the penitentiary at Blackwell's island for the larceny of \$27,000 from the Washington Savings bank, of which he was an officer. His light sentence was due largely to a plea for clemency made on his behalf by District Attorney Whitman. Mr. Whitman based his plea on the aid which Robin had given him in prosecuting Charles H. Hyde, former city chamberlain, and William J. Cummins, in connection with transactions with the defunct Carnegie Trust company. Both Hyde and Cummins were convicted.

Robin has spent twenty-two months in the Tombs since his indictment.

JACK JOHNSON SAYS HE HAS GONE BROKE

Sheriff Takes Auto, Safe and Saloon Fixtures.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Jack Johnson's automobile, a safe and the fixtures of the saloon here, of which he was the proprietor until recently, were seized by the sheriff to satisfy a judgment of \$5,621.93 obtained against the negro pugilist by a brewing company. The seizure was made at the handsome residence which Johnson gave his mother and where he makes his home.

"I haven't a cent, gentlemen," was Johnson's reply to the demand of the deputy sheriff that he pay the judgment. He looked, without further comment, while they removed a safe from the house and took away his automobile from the garage in the rear. Most of the fixtures of Johnson's former saloon were stored in his garage and the sheriff took these as well.

BELIEVE HE IS AUTO BANDIT

Chicago Police Arrest Youth When He Claims Abandoned Car.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—By the arrest of Nathan Grosman, eighteen years old, the police believe they have caught one of two motor car bandits who robbed a jewelry store on the South Side while the ten marksmen of the "bandit squad" were pursuing an innocent chauffeur with only a desire to race on another side of the city.

Grosman called at a garage and claimed an automobile said to have been abandoned by the bandits after the robbery. The machine was stolen from in front of a downtown building a week ago.

CASTRO LOSES FIRST ROUND

Is Back at Ellis Island With Habeas Corpus to Be Dismissed.

New York, Jan. 11.—Cipriano Castro, former president of Venezuela, who declares that he is being unlawfully prevented by the immigration authorities from entering this country, had his day in court before a federal tribunal in this city, but is back on Ellis Island, defeated, temporarily at least, in his attempt to land.

The writ of habeas corpus, sued out in his behalf, was not dismissed outright when the matter came up for hearing before Judge Holt. The judge, however, announced his intention to dismiss it, but held his decision in abeyance until he could settle the question as to whether he had authority to grant an application for Castro's release on bail, pending determination by the immigration authorities of the Venezuelan's right to remain in this country.

PEACE PENDULUM CAUSES CONCERN

EXPEL LUTHERAN MINISTER

Peoria Divine's Conviction Outgrowth of Church Scandal.

Peoria, Ill., Jan. 11.—After a secret trial, which has extended over a period of five days, the Northern Illinois synod of the English Evangelical Lutheran church returned a verdict of guilty in the case against Rev. Charles E. Raymond, for seven years pastor of the English Lutheran church in this city. The minister was suspended from church membership and expelled from the synod.

The trial and conviction of the minister is the outgrowth of a church scandal which has been perpetuated in the local church for the last three years.

HEAVY GUARD FOR WILSON

Seven Automobiles of Policemen Escort Him About Chicago.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Special preparations have been made for the protection of President Elect Wilson on his visit here today and Sunday.

Seven motor cars filled with policemen will guard him whenever he rides about the city. Chief McWeeney will be in personal charge of the squad.

Instead of leaving his train at the downtown terminal the president elect will get off at the Englewood station, several miles out. A committee from the Commercial club will meet him there and escort him to the home of David B. Jones, where he will remain until time for him to attend the dinner given by the club in the evening.

LEAVES ESTATE TO WIDOW

Will of Whitelaw Reid Made Public at New York.

New York, Jan. 11.—The estate of the late Whitelaw Reid, ambassador to Great Britain, is left unconditionally to his widow, Mrs. Elizabeth Mills Reid, with the exception of specific bequests totaling \$110,000, under the will just made public. To Ogden Mills Reid and Jean Templeton Reid, now Mrs. John Hubert Ward, his son and daughter, there is left outright not a penny, although the late ambassador indicated unmistakably his wish that they should be well provided for by the mother.

The value of the estate has been variously estimated at from \$100,000 to \$200,000. The widow is made sole executrix. The will was executed Nov. 3, 1894.

Tallest Woman's Dead.

Quincy, Ill., Jan. 11.—Ella Ewing, said to be the tallest woman in the world, died at her home near Gorin, Mo., not far from this city, at the age of forty years. Miss Ewing was eight feet three inches in height and for many years traveled with circuses as a freak attraction and as such was known from end to end of the country.

Great Lakes Veteran Dies.

Duluth, Jan. 11.—Captain Alex R. Sinclair, veteran of the Great Lakes, who for a number of years has been a vessel broker in Duluth, died at Port Huron, Mich. Previous to his taking up vessel brokerage Captain Sinclair commanded boats on Lake Superior.

Learning.

Learning, like money, may be of so base a coin as to be utterly void of use or, if sterling, may require good management to make it serve the purpose of sense and happiness.—Shenstone.

GRAIN AND PROVISION PRICES

Duluth Wheat and Flax. Duluth, Jan. 11.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, 86½¢; No. 1 Northern, 85½¢; No. 2 Northern, 83½¢; May, 88½¢; July, 90¢. Flax—On track and to arrive, \$1.25; Jan., \$1.25; May, \$1.28.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, Jan. 11.—Cattle—Steers, \$5.75@9.00; cows and heifers, \$4.00@7.00; calves, \$4.00@9.25; feeders, \$4.00@7.00. Hogs—\$7.05@7.20. Sheep—Lambs, \$4.25@8.25; wethers, \$3.75@5.00; ewes, \$2.00@4.50.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Wheat—May, 93¼¢@93½¢; July, 90¢@90½¢. Corn—May, 51¼¢; July, 52¼¢. Oats—May, 34¼¢; July, 34¢. Pork—Jan., \$18.00; July, \$18.32. Butter—Creameries, 26@34¢. Eggs—19½¢@26¢. Poultry—Turkeys, 15¢@21¢; chickens, 14¢; springs, 12½¢.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, Jan. 11.—Wheat—May, 88½¢; July, 90½¢. Cash close on track: No. 1 hard, 87½¢; No. 1 Northern, 87½¢; to arrive, 86½¢@86½¢; No. 2 Northern, 84½¢@85½¢; No. 3 Northern, 82½¢@83½¢; No. 3 yellow corn, 42½¢@43½¢; No. 4 corn, 40¢@42¢; No. 3 white oats, 30½¢@31¢; to arrive, 31¢; No. 3 oats, 28½¢@29½¢; barley, 54¢@63¢. Flax, \$1.26; to arrive, \$1.26.

Chicago Live Stock.

Chicago, Jan. 11.—Cattle—Beaves, \$5.90@9.40; Texas steers, \$4.70@5.85; Western steers, \$5.70@7.40; stockers and feeders, \$4.40@7.65; cows and heifers, \$2.85@7.60; calves, \$6.75@10.75. Hogs—Light, \$7.30@7.57½¢; mixed, \$7.30@7.60; heavy, \$7.20@7.62½¢; rough, \$7.20@7.30; pigs, \$5.75@7.50. Sheep—Native, \$4.65@6.15; yearlings, \$6.30@8.20; lambs, \$6.75@9.20.

Swings Between Adrianople and Action by Powers.

TURKEY DECLINES TO YIELD

Ottoman Empire Hopes to Cave Adrianople Through the Threatening Attitude of Rumania, Who is Believed to Be Backed by Austria in Pressing Her Claim Against Bulgaria.

London, Jan. 11.—The pendulum of peace in the Balkans swings between the fall of Adrianople and action by the powers of Europe. Advice, suggestions, good offices, pressure and friendly offers—all that diplomatic terminology has been able to invent—have been attempted by the powers to bring the conflicting parties to terms over Adrianople, but the reluctance of Turkey to cede the "Holy City" is only surpassed by the determination of the allies to win their point to have it included in the territory of Bulgaria.

Several so called intermediate courses for solving the problem, by neither entirely separating Adrianople from Turkey, nor entirely giving it to Bulgaria, have been refused by both sides. As an indication of the stand the allies have taken one of the Bulgarian delegates said "Adrianople is the Alsace-Lorraine of our war."

Turkey's hopes that she may be able to save Adrianople undoubtedly have been revived by the threatening attitude of Rumania. In this attitude Rumania is believed to be backed by Austria, as otherwise she would not urge her claim so energetically against Bulgaria in contrast with her pacific position of a fortnight ago.

The powers are awaiting the result of representations to be made to the Constantinople government by their ambassadors in the Ottoman capital. Their note probably will be delivered on Monday to the porte.

The ambassadorial conference met at the foreign office, but the only information given out was that the meeting had arrived at no important decision and had been adjourned until Monday.

STRICKEN ON FLOOR OF HOUSE

Kentucky Representative Is Treated by Illinois Colleagues.

Washington, Jan. 11.—Representative Landley, Republican, of Kentucky was stricken on the floor of the house by a rush of blood to his head shortly after he had concluded speaking on



CONGRESSMAN FOSTER.

a private pension bill which was under consideration.

His colleagues rushed to his side and he was carried to the cloak room, where he was attended by Representative Foster of Illinois, a physician. On his recovery he was taken to his home and his condition was reported as not serious.

WOULD AMEND PARCEL POST

Representative Anderson Introduces Bill to Adjust Rates.

Washington, Jan. 11.—Representative Anderson introduced a bill to amend the parcel post rates so that they would in no instance be

A. F. GROVES, M. D.
Practice Limited to
Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat
GLASSES FITTED CORRECTLY
Office Iron Exchange Building

JAY HENRY LONG
LAWYER
Sleeper Block Brainerd
20 years practice in State and
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HOME MADE SAUSAGES of all kinds
SPRING CHICKENS, SPRING LAMB
We Pay Highest Cash
Prices to Farmers
JACOB KAUPP MEAT MARKET
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NILES & GORDON
Power Vacuum Cleaning
Leave orders at
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ASHBY & BRITTON
NEW BARBER SHOP
At Axel Johnson's Billiard Room
Cale Block 210 S. 7th St.

For Good Shoe
Repairing and
Moderate Prices
See the
Wide Awake
Green Trading
Stamps Given



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The Melrose Marble Works
One of the largest manufacturers of
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Let me figure on your work. Phone
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LET US BE YOUR BANKERS

Our Bank is a NATIONAL Bank, operating under a
charter, granted by the United States Government, to do
a Banking business. Under this charter our bank must
conduct its business in conformity with the National Bank-
ing laws, which provides many excellent provisions for the
safe-guarding of depositors.

Besides this, wealthy men of high CHARACTER and
ability stand behind our bank.

Savings deposits made up to Jan. 10th draw interest from Jan. 1st.

Do YOUR banking with US.
We pay interest on time and savings account

First National Bank
Brainerd, Minn.
Established 1881
Capital and Surplus
One Hundred Thousand Dollars

THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH
By Ingersoll & Wieland
SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One Month.....Forty Cents
One Year, strictly in advance, Four Dollars
Office in Dispatch Building on 6th St.
Entered at the post office at Brainerd,
Minn., as second class matter

SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 1913

THE WEATHER
Temperature record taken at Gull
lake dam, by caretaker, Arthur L.
Mantel:
January 10, maximum 20 above.
Minimum 1 below.

Louis Collins, son of the late Judge
Collins, will go 'round the world for
the Minneapolis Journal at the close
of the legislature.

It must be terrible to have to live
in a state like California where peo-
ple freeze to death and the crops are
all ruined by frost and freezing
weather. Minnesota is a pretty
good state to winter in after all.

The sheriffs of the state would ride
on passes while traveling on official
business, and at their annual meet-
ing held in St. Paul a few days ago a
resolution was passed asking the leg-
islature to pass a law granting them
that privilege.

The first bill introduced in the sen-
ate of the present session of the leg-
islature was one advocating woman's
suffrage and was fathered by Ole Sa-
geng, the lone populist of that body.
The bill provides for a vote on a con-
stitutional amendment.

County option will be the chief is-
sue brought before the legislature
this winter by the Minnesota Anti-
Saloon League. A legislative com-
mittee has been arranged for and the
league will make a list of all the
voters in at least 40 counties of the
state during the year at a cost of
\$70,000.

The election of county officers will
be nonpartisan in the future provided
a bill introduced by Senator Hayscraft
becomes a law. The bill provides that
where there is no contest for the
nomination names of candidates shall
not be placed on the primary ballot.
With regard to nonpartisan places,
the two parties filing shall be con-
sidered the nominees.

The cremate, body of Frederick
Newman was sent by parcel post from
St. Louis to his son in the middle
west. Coffins have been sent by
parcel post since its adoption, and there
is no reason why the "ashes" of the
departed should not be transported
that way unless the "departed" make
the request before death that they be
sent "first class, special delivery and
registered."

After a quarter of a century the
county printing of Stearns county

has been awarded to an outside par-
ty, the Times having enjoyed the pa-
tronage all these years by force of a
democratic county administration.
It seems that the chairman of the
commissioners wanted the Times to
endorse him for postmaster of St.
Cloud and on a refusal the printing
was awarded to the Sauk Center Her-
ald, which bid averaged from 17 to
20 per cent lower than the Times
bid.

In the northern part of the state
deer are being illegally killed in
large numbers and the venison sold
to the lumber camps, according to a
game warden in that section by the
name of Wood, who informs the Hib-
bing Tribune that a vigorous cam-
paign against the violators will be
commenced at once and that all the
camps will be visited and searched
for evidences of guilt. The advertis-
ing idea may be all right if the idea
is to scare the loggers, but if the
warden expects to catch offenders he
will find mighty little evidence if
he sends word in advance that he is
coming.

LOCAL NEWS NOTES

Ladle butter, 30c at L. J. Cale's.
—Adv. 185t2.

L. E. Turner, of Aitkin, was at-
tending to business matters today.

C. J. O'Connell, of the Deerwood
assay office, was in the city yesterday.

Olson Skau, of Deerwood, was in
Brainerd today attending to business
matters.

Sunny Coffrain has landed an aw-
ful cold and is afraid it will merge
into the grip.

Blankets at cost at Reis' dry goods
store.—Adv. 179t7

E. C. Bane has been at Duluth at-
tending to various business matters
of importance.

R. Bergum of Barrows, was in the
city today conferring with John
Wahl, of Duluth.

Robert Ludlow of Barrows, killed a
big timber wolf near his home and
gained \$11 bounty.

Anybody seeing two gray horses
please notify John Deurr, Royalton,
Minn., who will pay costs.—Adv. 186t3p

The I. B. of B. & H. union will
give their first annual ball at Gar-
dner hall on Friday evening, January
24th.

Mrs. Sophie weatherbee and Miss
Lottie Hodge, of Crow Wing, were
guests of Mrs. Bertha Bruce yester-
day.

Contractor C. B. Rowley returned
today from Ironton where he has
much work in progress at the mines
and in town.

Schmidt's bottle beer, famous for
quality. Order a case. Telephone
164. John Coates Liquor Co.—Adv. 186t2

Mrs. Charles Paine, who has been
visiting her sisters, Mrs. David L.
Frayer, and Mrs. ...red Noakes, has
returned to her home in St. Cloud.

Mrs. Andy Flynn, wife of the pro-
prietor of the National hotel, has re-
turned from a lengthy visit with
friends in the Twin Cities and Chi-
cago.

Roast suckling pig at the Spalding
Cafe Sunday, 12 to 2. Ladies en-
trance 20¢ Fifth St. Price 35 cents.
—Adv. 186t2

There will be no services all day
in the Seventh Street Norwegian
Lutheran church Sunday as the pas-
tor, Rev. M. L. Hostager will be hold-
ing services in Pequot.

Old Pilsner style Brainerd beer.
Famous for quality and purity. De-
livered to any part of the city. Phone
213.—Adv. 259t6

Charles Farmer, formerly a con-
ductor on this division, came from
Duluth today, accompanying his
daughter to Brainerd, from which
point she goes west to visit friends.

A cold wave is due in Brainerd and
some of it reached town Friday night.
A fine snow sifted around and made
walking more difficult by concealing
many of the slippery places on wa.s.

Farm loans for farms by a farmer,
R. R. Livingston, Telephone 414-3.
—Adv. 173d-1wt6

Jacob Tabert, accused of striking
Edwin F. Frye with a board, was
held to the grand jury in bonds of
\$250, the case being heard in mun-
icipal court by Judge J. H. Warner.

Just received a fine assortment of
candies, chocolates, bonbons, nut
goodies, butter crisp, peanut crisp,
etc., also full line of cigars, tobac-
co and groceries, at Gustafson's,
1618 E. Oak street.—Adv. 1t

That the country is still on the
high road of prosperity is evidenced
by the barometer of business condi-
tions in the steel market. The un-
filled tonnage of the United States
Steel corporation on December 31,
1912, totalled 7, 932,164 tons, an in-
crease of 78,281 tons over November
30 of that year.

Tomorrow afternoon at four o'clock
their will be a mixed meeting at the
Y. M. C. A., to which everyone is most
cordially invited. Rev. R. W. Rob-
erts will talk on, "Why You Should
be a Christian." It is hoped that
there will be a large attendance to
hear Rev. Roberts preach on this
most important subject.

The Ideal Cafe will serve home
cured roast ham with champagne
sauce and chicken fricassee for Sun-
day dinner, at the usual hours.—Adv.

Your Dollars Stretch Like Rubber
At Our Big
ONE-HALF PRICE SALE

There will be Many Big Bargains on Sale Saturday. OF Course Sat-
urday will be a Busy Day at Murphy's Smart Smart Shop—Do Your
Shopping in the Morning if Possible.

Murphy's
THE STORE OF QUALITY

Blue Ribbon orchestra of eight pieces.
Dancing commences at nine o'clock.
These dances of the clerks are al-
ways most enjoyable affairs and a
large attendance, as usual, is ex-
pected at this third annual ball.

The hustling town of Loerch to the
east of Brainerd was disturbed by a
loud pistol shot which emanated
from the center of that balliwick.
The second trick operator, a new
man in Loerch but two days, had
been cleaning his shooting iron and
in some way tangled up in the me-
chanism and blew one finger off. He
was promptly taken to the Northern
Pacific sanatorium for treatment.

Fresh cream from the Cuyuna
dairy farm will be on sale by the
O'Brien Mercantile Co. on and after
Saturday, January 11th. Herd has
had tubercular test. P. M. Zakaria-
sen.—Adv. 186t6

Charles W. Bouck, of Royalton, the
well known representative of this sec-
tion, had his picture on the front
page of the Duluth Herald of Friday
under the caption: "Would Extend
Passes of Railway Employees." Mr.
Bouck is the representative from the
48th district who has introduced his
bill permitting passes to railroad men
holding public offices. Brainerd ma-
chinists were instrumental in hav-
ing the matter brought to the atten-
tion of the legislature.

Prof. Theodore S. Reimstad, the
noted tenor soloist, will sing at the
Scandinavian Lutheran church in
Deerwood on Wednesday evening,
January 15; at the Seventh Street
Norwegian Lutheran church in Brainerd
on Thursday evening, January
16, and at Long Lake on Friday, Jan-
uary 17. Prof. Reimstad was ac-
cording enthusiastic praise by the vo-
cal masters of Berlin and Leipzig, al-
so in concert-recitals at the magnif-
icent Kaiser Wilhelm Memorial
church, Berlin. He has appeared in
concert-recitals in Germany, the
Scandinavian countries, England and
America; has sung at over eighty
Chautauqua assemblies; has been in
Lyceum work for many years, and has
received the highest testimonials for
his wonderful range and sweetness of
tone, as well as refined interpretation.

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buy a fire team and equipment for
their volunteer department.

Ernest Moose was struck by a fall-
ing tree he was cutting near Elk Riv-
er and his back was broken.

The commissioners of Aitkin coun-
ty turned down all application for li-
quor licenses in the country precincts.

The Blackduck Coopers company is
now running its factory day
and night and has 100 men on the
payroll.

Aitkin, Carleton and St. Louis are
considering hiring an agricultural
expert, the three counties joining in
the expense.

The Foley council has passed an
ordinance providing for the removal
of slot machines from saloons, hotels
and restaurants.

Mountain Iron will issue \$50,000 in
bonds to be used for the extension
and improvements of the water works
system of that village.

International Falls will build a
new Congregational church in the
spring, the dimensions to be 46x80,
and with a seating capacity of 500.

The tax rate at New Ulm for 1913
is 32.80 mills, Sleepy Eye 48 mills.
In the former city the general school
tax is 10.40 mills and in the later
22 mills.

A male timber wolf standing two
and a half feet high was trapped by
Ed. Pogema near Hibbing. Two of
his toes were missing showing he
had been in a trap before.

A. H. Vernon has been appointed
city attorney of Little Falls to fill
the unexpired term of Louis W. Vas-
aly who resigned owing to his elec-
tion as a member of the legislature.

Supt. Sovereign assures the Wa-
dena people that that city will be the
recipient of a handsome new station
from the hands of the Northern Pac-
ific in the spring, construction to com-
mence as soon as the weather will
permit.

Charles Coos, of the Rapid River
country south of Baudette, was ar-
rested and fined \$75 and costs for
killing a cow moose. It is claimed
the Coos had six moose in their pos-
session and were selling the meat
for "beef."

The Hibbing Tribune says that never
in the history of the mining in-
dustry on the Mesaba range or the
lumbering industry in that section of
Minnesota has there been a labor
shortage of the proportions of the
present throughout that section.

A colony of Russians near Cass
Lake seek to learn the English lan-
guage and the school board has of-
fered the school building while N.
M. Koll has consented to instruct
them in the rudiments. Fifteen are
enrolled, the ages ranging from 19 to
53.

The Northern Pacific railroad
company paid a fine of \$35 and costs
for running a train through the city
limits of Anoka faster than ten
miles an hour. A freight train was
run into the yards while a passenger
train was discharging passengers and
a load of express matter was demol-
ished.

A farmer's wife who has lived in
the woods near Redwood Falls for
twenty years without going to town,
has never traveled on a railroad or
seen a telephone, has fallen heir to
\$50,000. This sudden wealth has
not changed the woman who says she
will remain in her rustic log cabin
in the woods with her aged husband
the remainder of her days.

Drives Off a Terror
The chief executioner of death in
the winter and spring months is
pneumonia. Its advance agents are
colds and grip. In any attack by
one of these maladies no time should
be lost in taking the best medicine
obtainable to drive it off. Countless
thousands have found this to be Dr.
King's New Discovery. "My hus-
band believes it has kept him from
having pneumonia three of four
times," writes Mrs. George W. Place,
Rawsonville, Vt., "and for coughs,
colds and croup we have never found
its equal." Guaranteed for all bron-
chial affections. Price 50c and \$1.
Trial bottle free at H. P. Dunn's.—
Adv. t1s-w

St. Louis county paid bounties on
395 full grown wolves and 7 cubs
in 1912.

G. Whited has been appointed post-
master at Wabedo, Cass county, vice
R. Whited, resigned.

The commissioners of St. Cloud
have called for bids on motor fire
truck and auto sprinkler.

The village council of Aitkin will

EMPRESS
THE THEATRE BEAUTIFUL
One Hundred Per Cent of Satisfaction

Complete Change of Program
TOMORROW

Featuring a thrilling Banking Drama Entitled
"The Receiving Teller"

Next Monday, Wednesday & Friday
are Japanese Nights

On each of these nights we give away Japanese vases
in the famous "Royal Nishiki" and "Maiko Awata"
wares, imported direct from Japan, also many styles
of Japanese hand painted tea sets.

Drop in and see our Japanese lobby

MISS L. COOKE
Picture Pianist
Music That Fits the Pictures, Is One of the Features of our
Program

BYRON WHITFORD
Violinist

Adults 10c Admission Children 5c

IT WARMS OLD SANTA
just to see a good supply of good
coal in the houses he visits.
He is particularly partial to the
kind of coal we sell and he has
good reason to be. So will you
after you have tried it. The
splendid heat, the perfect com-
bustion, the solid comfort, will
pay you well for your good judg-
ment in ordering us to fill your
coal bin.

JOHN LARSON

Pictures and Picture Framing
IS OUR BUSINESS

We have a most complete line
of pictures and frames. We
do framing that satisfies.
Come see us.

LOSEY and DEAN

A. F. GROVES, M. D.

Practice Limited to
Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat
GLASSES FITTED CORRECTLY
Office Iron Exchange Building

JAY HENRY LONG

LAWYER
Sleeper Block Brainerd
20 years practice in State and
United States Courts

H. G. INGERSOLL, D. D. S.

DENTIST
Room 204 Iron Exchange Bldg.
Brainerd, Minn.

GUSTAV HALVERSON

LAWYER
CITIZENS STATE BANK BLDG.
General Practice

HOME MADE SAUSAGES of all kinds
SPRING CHICKENS, SPRING LAMB
We Pay Highest Cash
Prices to Farmers

JACOB KAUP MEAT MARKET
Pearce Block

NILES & GORDON

Power Vacuum Cleaning
Leave orders at
Brookway & Parker's
Phone 71

ASHBY & BRITTON

NEW BARBER SHOP
At Axel Johnson's Billiard Room
Cale Block 210 S. 7th St.

For Good Shoe
Repairing and
Moderate Prices
See the

Wide Awake
Green Trading
Stamps Given



F. W. Sleeper
Agent For

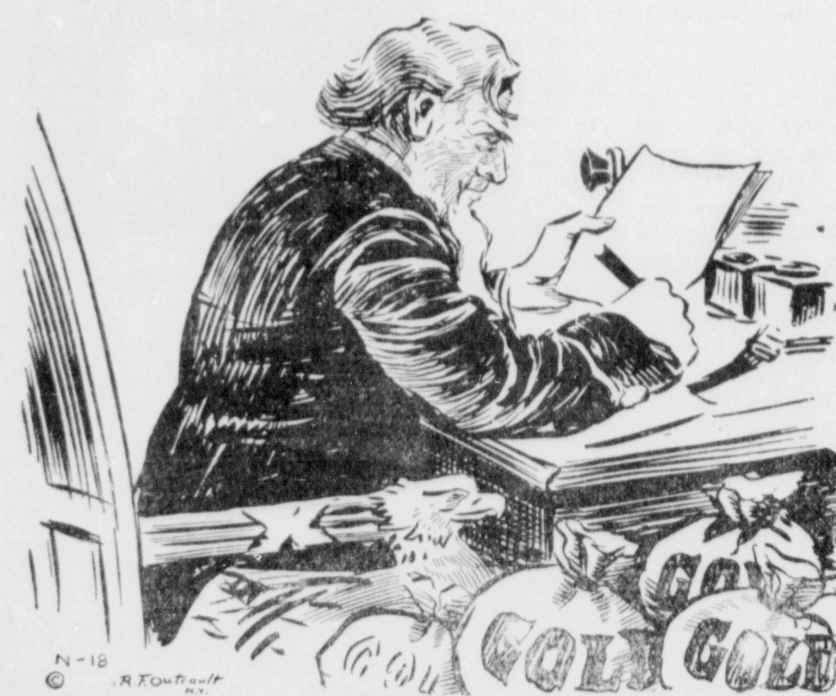
The Melrose Marble Works

One of the largest manufacturers of
monuments, markers, etc. in Minnesota
Let me figure on your work. Phone
1183 and I will call and see you.
1007 Kingwood Street

NORTHWESTERN HOSPITAL

DR. JOSEPH NICHOLSON
Chief Surgeon

DR. C. G. NORDIN Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat
Fitting of Glasses a Specialty
Brainerd, Minnesota

LET US BE YOUR BANKERS

Our Bank is a NATIONAL Bank, operating under a
charter, granted us by the United States Government, to do
a Banking business. Under this charter our bank must
conduct its business in conformity with the National Bank-
ing laws, which provides many excellent provisions for the
safe-guarding of depositors.

Besides this, wealthy men of high CHARACTER and
ability stand behind our bank.

Savings deposits made up to Jan. 10th draw interest from Jan. 1st.

Do YOUR banking with US.

We pay interest on time and savings account

First National Bank

Brainerd, Minn.
Established 1881

Capital and Surplus
One Hundred Thousand Dollars

THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

By Ingersoll & Wieland

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One Month—Forty Cents
One Year, strictly in advance, Four Dollars

Office in Dispatch Building on 6th St.
Entered at the post office at Brainerd,
Minn., as second class matter

SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 1913

THE WEATHER

Temperature record taken at Gull
lake dam, by caretaker, Arthur L.
Mantel:
January 10, maximum 20 above.
Minimum 1 below.

Louis Collins, son of the late Judge
Collins, will go 'round the world for
the Minneapolis Journal at the close
of the legislature.

It must be terrible to have to live
in a state like California where peo-
ple freeze to death and the crops are
all ruined by frost and freezing
weather. Minnesota is a pretty
good state to winter in after all.

The sheriffs of the state won't ride
on passes while traveling on official
business, and at their annual meet-
ing held in St. Paul a few days ago a
resolution was passed asking the leg-
islature to pass a law granting them
that privilege.

The first bill introduced in the sen-
ate of the present session of the leg-
islature was one advocating woman's
suffrage and was authored by Ole Sa-
geng, the lone populist of that body.
The bill provides for a vote on a con-
stitutional amendment.

County option will be the chief
issue brought before the legislature
this winter by the Minnesota Anti-
Saloon League. A legislative con-
ference has been arranged for and the
league will make a list of all the
voters in at least 40 counties of the
state during the year at a cost of
\$70,000.

The election of county officers will
be nonpartisan in the future provided
a bill introduced by Senator Hayercraft
becomes a law. The bill provides that
where there is no contest for the
nomination names of candidates shall
not be placed on the primary ballot.
With regard to nonpartisan places,
the two parties filing shall be con-
sidered the nominees.

The cremated body of Frederick
Newman was sent by parcel post from
St. Louis to his son in the middle
west. Coffins have been sent by par-
cel post since its adoption, and there
is no reason why the "ashes" of the
departed should not be transported
that way unless the "departed" make
the request before death that they be
sent "first class, special delivery and
registered."

After a quarter of a century the
county printing of Stearns county

has been awarded to an outside party,
the Times having enjoyed the patron-
age all these years by force of a
democratic county administration.
It seems that the chairman of the
commissioners wanted the Times to
endorse him for postmaster of St.
Cloud and on a refusal the printing
was awarded to the Sauk Center Her-
ald, which bid averaged from 17 to
20 per cent lower than the Times
bid.

In the northern part of the state
deer are being illegally killed in
large numbers and the venison sold
to the lumber camps, according to a
game warden in that section by the
name of Wood, who informs the Hib-
bing Tribune that a vigorous cam-
paign against the violators will be
commenced at once and that all the
camps will be visited and searched
for evidences of guilt. The advertis-
ing idea may be all right if the idea
is to scare the loggers, but if the
warden expects to catch offenders he
will find mighty little evidence if he
sends word in advance that he is
coming.

LOCAL NEWS NOTES

Ladle butter, 30c at L. J. Cale's.
—Adv. 1852

L. E. Turner, of Aitkin, was at-
tending to business matters today.

C. J. O'Connell, of the Deerwood
assay office, was in the city yesterday.

Olson Skau, of Deerwood, was in
Brainerd today attending to business
matters.

Sunny Coffrain has landed an av-
ful cold and is afraid it will merge
into the grip.

Blankets at cost at Reis' dry goods
store.—Adv. 1797

E. C. Bebe has been at Duluth at-
tending to various business matters
of importance.

R. Bergum of Barrows, was in the
city today conferring with John
Wahl, of Duluth.

Robert Ludlow of Barrows, killed a
big timber wolf near his home and
gained \$11 bounty.

Anybody seeing two gray horses
please notify John Deurr, Royaltown,
Minn., who will pay costs.—Adv. 1861

The I. B. of B. & H. union will
give their first annual ball at Gar-
dner hall on Friday evening, January
24th.

Mrs. Sophie Weatherbee and Miss
Lottie Hodge, of Crow Wing, were
guests of Mrs. Bertha Bruce yester-
day.

Contractor C. B. Rowley returned
today from Ironton where he has
much work in progress at the mines
and in town.

Schmidt's bottle beer, famous for
quality. Order a case. Telephone
164. John Coates Liquor Co.—Adv.

Mrs. Charles Paine, who has been
visiting her sisters, Mrs. David L.
Frayer, and Mrs. Fred Noakes, has
returned to her home in St. Cloud.

Mrs. Andy Flynn, wife of the pro-
prietor of the National hotel, has re-
turned from a lengthy visit with
friends in the Twin Cities and Chi-
cago.

Roast suckling pig at the Spaulding
Cafe Sunday, 12 to 2. Ladies en-
trance 207 Fifth St. Price 35 cents.
—Adv. 1862

There will be no services all day
in the Seventh Street Norwegian
Lutheran church Sunday as the pas-
tor, Rev. M. L. Hostager will be hold-
ing services in Pequot.

Old Pilsner style Brainerd beer.
Famous for quality and purity. De-
livered to any part of the city. Phone
213.—Adv. 2597

Charles Farmer, formerly a con-
ductor on this division, came from
Duluth today, accompanying his
daughter to Brainerd, from which
point she goes west to visit friends.

A cold wave is due in Brainerd and
some of it reached town Friday night.
A fine snow sifted around and made
walking more difficult by concealing
many of the slippery places on wa-
s.

Farm loans for farms by a farmer.
R. R. Livingston, Telephone 414-3.
—Adv. 1734-1747

Jacob Tabert, accused of striking
Edwin F. Frye with a board, was
held to the grand jury in bonds of
\$250, the case being heard in mun-
icipal court by Judge J. H. Warner.

Just received a fine assortment of
candies, chocolates, bonbons, nut
goodies, butter crisp, peanut crisp,
etc., also full line of cigars, tobac-
co and groceries, at Gustafson's,
1618 E. Oak street.—Adv. 17

That the country is still on the
high road of prosperity is evidenced
by the barometer of business condi-
tions in the steel market. The un-
filled tonnage of the United States
Steel corporation on December 31,
1912, totalled 7,932,164 tons, an in-
crease of 78,281 tons over November
30 of that year.

Tomorrow afternoon at four o'clock
their will be a mixed meeting at the
Y. M. C. A., to which everyone is most
cordially invited. Rev. R. W. Rob-
erts will talk on "Why You Should
be a Christian." It is hoped that
there will be a large attendance to
hear Rev. Roberts preach on this
most important subject.

The Ideal Cafe will serve home
cured roast ham with champagne
sauce and chicken fricassee for Sun-
day dinner, at the usual hours.—Adv.

The Retail Clerks' union, No. 205,
has issued invitations for its third
annual ball to be given on Thursday
evening January 16th at Gardner
hall. Music will be furnished by the

Blue Ribbon orchestra of eight pieces.
Dancing commences at nine o'clock.
These dances of the clerks are al-
ways most enjoyable affairs and a
large attendance, as usual, is ex-
pected at this third annual ball.

The hustling town of Loerch to the
east of Brainerd was disturbed by a
loud pistol shot which emanated
from the center of that balliwick.
The second trick operator, a new
man in Loerch but two days, had
been cleaning his shooting iron and
in some way tangled up in the me-
chanism and blew one finger off. He
was promptly taken to the Northern
Pacific sanatorium for treatment.

Fresh cream from the Cuyuna
dairy farm will be on sale by the
O'Brien Mercantile Co. on and after
Saturday, January 11th. Herd has
had tubercular test. P. M. Zakari-
sen.—Adv. 1861

Charles W. Bouck, of Royaltown, the
well known representative of this sec-
tion, had his picture on the front
page of the Duluth Herald of Friday
under the caption: "Would Ext-nd
Passes of Railway Employees." Mr.
Bouck is the representative from the
48th district who has introduced the
bill permitting passes to railroad men
holding public offices. Brainerd ma-
chinists were instrumental in hav-
ing the matter brought to the atten-
tion of the legislature.

Prof. Theodore S. Reimstad, the
noted tenor soloist, will sing at the
Scandinavian Lutheran church in
Deerwood on Wednesday evening,
January 15; at the Seventh Street
Norwegian Lutheran church in Brainerd
on Thursday evening, January
16, and at Long Lake on Friday, Jan-
uary 17. Prof. Reimstad was ac-
cording enthusiastic praise by the vo-
cal masters of Berlin and Leipzig, al-
so in concert-recitals at the magnif-
icent Kaiser Wilhelm Memorial
church, Berlin. He has appeared in
concert-recitals in Germany, the
Scandinavian countries, England and
America; has sung at over eighty
Chautauqua assemblies; has been in
Lyceum work for many years, and has
received the highest testimonials for
his wonderful range and sweetness of
tone, as well as refined interpretation

Mrs. Adeline Polyczyk, wife of
Fred Polyczyk, died last night of ura-
emic poisoning. Her little baby
girl, but a day old, preceeded her a
day ago. Mother and child will be
buried together. The deceased was
27 years of age and was born in
Meeker county, Minn. She was the
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Wayt
and lived near Rice lake. She leaves
surviving a husband and four chil-
dren being Wanda aged 8, Frederick
aged 5, Frances aged 4 and Marcellie
one year old. Her sisters were Miss
Frances Wayt, Mrs. George Jackson
and Mrs. Nelson Jarboe of Brainerd.
Her brothers were C. T. Wayt, Geo.
Wayt, Richard and Harold Wayt of
Brainerd and Owen Wayt of Vancou-
ver, B. C. Being of the Catholic
faith, the funeral services will be
from St. Francis Catholic church,
Rev. Father J. J. O'Mahoney officiat-
ing.

STATE AND LOCAL NEWS ITEMS
Gleaned From Our Bright Exchanges
and Boiled Down for the Bene-
fit of Dispatch Readers
Crookston is on the gain, the airtus
far outnumbering the deaths for 1912
The tristate postmasters' conven-
tion will be held in St. Paul June
4-5.
The schools of Minnesota rank
twelfth among all the states of the
Union.
Ely is contemplating expending
\$40,000 on cement walks the coming
season.
Fire at Sauk Rapids gutted the
sash and door factory of Kuehl &
Biffield.
St. Louis county paid bounties on
335 full grown wolves and 7 cubs
in 1912.
G. Whited has been appointed post-
master at Wabedo, Cass county, vice
R. Whitted, resigned.
The commissioners of St. Cloud
have called for bids on motor fire
truck and auto sprinkler.
The village council of Aitkin will

Your Dollars Stretch Like Rubber

At Our Big

ONE-HALF PRICE SALE

There will be Many Big Bargains on Sale Saturday. OF Course Sat-
urday will be a Busy Day at Murphy's Smart Smart Shop—Do Your
Shopping in the Morning if Possible.

Murphy's
THE STORE OF QUALITY

buy a fire team and equipment for
their volunteer department.

Ernest Moose was struck by a fall-
ing tree he was cutting near Elk Riv-
er and his back was broken.

The commissioners of Aitkin coun-
ty turned down all application for li-
quor licenses in the country precincts.

The Blackduck Coopersage com-
pany is now running its factory day
and night and has 100 men on the
payroll.

Aitkin, Carleton and St. Louis are
considering hiring an agricultural
expert, the three counties joining in
the expense.

The Foley council has passed an
ordinance providing for the removal
of slot machines from saloons, hotels
and restaurants.

Mountain Iron will issue \$50,000 in
bonds to be used for the extension
and improvements of the water works
system of that village.

International Falls will build a
new Congregational church in the
spring, the dimensions to be 46x50,
and with a seating capacity of 500.

The tax rate at New Tim for 1913
is 32.80 mills, Sleepy Eye 48 mills.
In the former city the general school
tax is 10.40 mills and in the latter
22 mills.

A male timber wolf standing two
and a half feet high was trapped by
Ed. Pogema near Hibbing. Two of
his toes were missing showing he
had been in a trap before.

A. H. Vernon has been appointed
city attorney of Little Falls to fill
the unexpired term of Louis W. Vas-
aly who resigned owing to his elec-
tion as a member of the legislature.

Supt. Sovereign assures the Wa-
dena people that that city will be the
recipient of a handsome new station
from the hands of the Northern Pac-
fic in the spring, construction to com-
mence as soon as the weather will
permit.

Charles Cook, of the Rapid River
country south of Baudette, was ar-
rested and fined \$75 and costs for
killing a cow moose. It is claimed
the Cooks had six moose in their pos-
session and were selling the meat for
"beef."

The Hibbing Tribune says that never
in the history of the mining in-
dustry on the Mesaba range or the
lumbering industry in that section of
Minnesota has there been a labor
shortage of the proportions of the
present throughout that section.

A colony of Russians near Cass
Lake seek to learn the English lan-
guage and the school board has of-
fered the school building while N.
M. Koll has consented to instruct
them in the rudiments. Fifteen are
enrolled, the ages ranging from 19 to
53.

The Northern Pacific railroad
company paid a fine of \$35 and costs
for running a train through the city
limits of Anoka faster than ten
miles an hour. A freight train was
run into the yards while a passenger
train was discharging passengers and
a load of express matter was demol-
ished.

A farmer's wife who has lived in
the woods near Redwood Falls for
twenty years without going to town,
has never traveled on a railroad or
seen a telephone, has fallen heir to
\$50,000. This sudden wealth has
not changed the woman who says she
will remain in her rustic log cabin
in the woods with her aged husband
the remainder of her days.

Drives Off a Terror

The chief executioner of death in
the winter and spring months is
pneumonia. Its advance agents are
colds and grip. In any attack by
one of these maladies no time should
be lost in taking the best medicine
obtainable to drive it off. Countless
thousands have found this to be Dr.
King's New Discovery. "My hus-
band believes it has kept him from
having pneumonia three of four
times," writes Mrs. George W. Place,
Rawsonville, Vt., "and for coughs,
colds and croup we have never found
its equal." Guaranteed for all bron-
chial affections. Price 50c and \$1.
Trial bottle free at H. P. Dunn's.—
Adv. 173-174

DISPATCH WANT ADS PAY

EMPRESS

THE THEATRE BEAUTIFUL
One Hundred Per Cent of Satisfaction

**Complete Change of Program
TOMORROW**

Featuring a thrilling Banking Drama Entitled
"The Receiving Teller"

**Next Monday, Wednesday & Friday
are Japanese Nights**

On each of these nights we give away Japanese vases
in the famous "Royal Nishiki" and "Maiko Awata"
wares, imported direct from Japan, also many styles
of Japanese hand painted tea sets.

Drop in and see our Japanese lobby

MISS L. COOKE
Picture Pianist

Music That Fits the Pictures. Is One of the Features of our
Program

BYRON WHITFORD
Violinist

Adults 10c

Admission

Children 5c



IT WARMS OLD SANTA
Just to see a good supply of good
coal in the houses he visits.
He is particularly partial to the
kind of coal we sell and he has
good reason to be. So will you
after you have tried it. The
splendid heat, the perfect com-
bustion, the solid comfort, will
pay you well for your good judg-
ment in ordering us to fill your
coal bin.

JOHN LARSON

Pictures and Picture Framing**IS OUR BUSINESS**

We have a most complete line
of pictures and frames. We
do framing that satisfies.
Come see us.

LOSEY and DEAN

Hardware

Contractors

Builders

WHITE BROTHERS

The WHITE Store

Where you always get

WHITE Service

616 Laurel Street

Brainerd

Estimates
Furnished

Satisfaction
Guaranteed

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MONTHLY PAY ROLL \$5,000.00

Workmen to be Gathered From Brainerd as the Paradise Plant Has Not Shut Down

More prosperity for Brainerd! By the stroke of the pen of a department official the tie treating plant in West Brainerd has been set to work and beginning February the plant starts up with 75 or more men with a payroll of \$5,000 a month.

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But business presumably has increased so much with the Northern Pacific railway that it has been found necessary to work both plants simultaneously and Brainerd shares in the good fortune, for the men to work in the tie plant will be recruited from Brainerd and Crow Wing county.

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Committee of Prominent Brainerd Business Men Will Apply for Gasoline Car Service

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On this committee are Messrs. C. A. Allbright, George D. LaBar, Jas. M. Elder, Dr. J. L. Camp, Con O'Brien, H. F. Michael, O. A. Peterson and Fred H. Gruenhagen.

Mr. LaBar intends leaving for St. Paul sometime on Sunday. The balance of the committee will take the four o'clock morning train on next Monday.

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STABBING AFFRAY IN S. E. BRAINERD

A family quarrel involving two young men of Southeast Brainerd and terminating with one stabbed in his breast has excited people of that section of town.

The young man who committed the deed has fled from the city and it is not known what the outcome of the affair will be.

How's This

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. P. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him.

WALLING, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price, 75c per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

He Beat Her Up

"I hear that Jack Johnson beat up his wife the other day," said a Brainerd man. "Why, when did the beast do that?" asked his friend anxiously. "Oh, it happened this way," said the M. & I. man. "Jack beat her up by getting up at seven o'clock and Mrs. Lucille Cameron Johnson got up an hour later, at eight o'clock." And then there was real danger for the M. & I. man who stood a chance of being beaten up freely and truly by his beating friend.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY
Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine Tablets. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

WEEKLY CONFERENCE

Ten Addresses to be Given by Rev. Sheridan at First Congregational Church

A new departure in school efficiency has been organized in connection with the First Congregational church, the new departure being that known as a teacher's conference or better still, "The Thursday Evening Bible School." Rev. G. P. Sheridan who is pastor of the church and also director of religious education, has conceived of the plan whereby both men and women can fit themselves not only to be teachers in that department of the church known as the Sunday school, but also, better fit themselves for their life work. It is an appalling fact that in this department of the Christian service we have so much inefficiency. The complaint has been made, "We do not know how to study, we do not know how to teach," etc, all no doubt legitimate excuses.

Mr. Sheridan seeing this need has set to work and is preparing a course of lessons whereby the Christian men and women of our community can be assisted along these lines. A similar class was organized by Mr. Sheridan when he was pastor of the Park Manor church of Chicago, the attendance reaching an average of 50. The purpose of this school is to help everybody, it is not confined to its own denomination, but it is to serve the community, therefore Sunday school teachers, officers, and Christian workers are cordially invited to attend these meetings.

The school will be held on Thursday evening from 8:30 till 9:30. Those who have to come any distance by getting there at 8:45 will be in time for the address. The arrangement of the lessons are as follows:

Two addresses on "How to Study the Bible." Two addresses on "How to Teach the Bible." Six addresses on "How to Master the Bible."

The first of these addresses was given last Thursday, but it being purely elementary, and will be reviewed this coming Thursday, any who begin with the second address will be able to gain what was given in the first by being present during the review.

After these lessons have been given, Mr. Sheridan will give a series on the elementary principles of pedagogy. The school meets every Thursday at 8:30 P. M. in the church parlor. Everybody is invited to be present.

NEW CHARTER COMMISSION

Fifteen Citizens of Brainerd Appointed by the Judges of the District Court

MEMBERS TO ORGANIZE SOON

Notice of Time and Place of Meeting to be Given by the Clerk of the District Court

A new charter commission has been appointed for the city of Brainerd and the following order, signed by Judges McClenahan, Wright and Stanton gives the particulars:

Whereas, the term of office of the board of freeholders heretofore appointed to frame a charter for the city of Brainerd, Crow Wing county, Minnesota, has expired by limitation;

Now therefore, the undersigned judges of the judicial district in which such city is situated, pursuant to the authority in them vested by the constitution and laws of said state, do hereby appoint the following qualified persons members of a new board of freeholders to act in the manner and for the time and purposes specified in said constitution and laws, to-wit: Nicholas W. Betzold, Henry I. Cohen, James Cullen, James M. Elder, Edward Evanson, Andrew J. Halsted, Werner Hemstead, Richard I. Igle, Erick Kronberg, George D. LaBar, Harry F. Michael, Cornelius O'Brien, Ransford R. Wise, Judd Wright and Carl Zapffe.

And it is ordered that the clerk of the district court of the county of Crow Wing, in said state, immediately after the filing of this appointment and order with him, notify, in writing, each of the persons hereinbefore named of his said appointment, and also of the provisions of section 749, revised laws, 1905, as amended, relating to the qualifying of such appointee as a member of said board.

And it is further ordered that said clerk of court promptly notify, in writing, one of the undersigned of the failure of any such appointee to qualify within thirty days after the date of the filing of this order, and that he, in like manner, give notice should all of such appointees qualify within said thirty days.

And it is further ordered that the members of said board of freeholders meet for the purpose of organizing, and for such other business as may properly pertain to their duties, at a time and place hereafter to be fixed and of which they will receive notice from said clerk of court.

Dated January 9th, 1913.

W. S. MCCLLENAHAN,

Judge of the District Court.

B. F. WRIGHT,

Judge of the District Court.

C. W. STANTON,

Judge of the District Court.



Women's suits at less than half price; women's coats at just half price; children's coats at just half price; furs at $\frac{1}{3}$ off and some at $\frac{1}{2}$ price. Many dresses greatly reduced. These are among the bargains offered to you at

"MICHAEL'S"

We give 2x Stamps too.

"MICHAEL'S"

DEVELOPMENTS OF WEEK ON RANGE

State of Minnesota Interested in Thompson Mine and Various Other State Leases

POWER CO'S. CONCRETE POLES

Vermes-Cuyuna Mining Company Lets Contract to Helmer Exploration Company

The Paxton Mining company has assigned a lease to the Alexandria Security company, which acquires a 2-5 interest, John G. Williams 2-5 and B. Magoffin, Jr., of Deerwood 1-5. The land is situated in the southeast quarter of the northwest quarter of section 1, township 46, range 29, lying about two miles north of Serpent lake and a mile west of Agate lake. The Paxton Mining company has also sold to the same parties in the same ratio of interests the northwest quarter of section 11, township 46, range 29 near Crosby and the part of section 1, township 46, range 29.

W. P. Lardner and wife have sold to the Algonquin Mining company lots 3, 4 and the northwest quarter of the northeast quarter and the west 27.32 acres of lot 5 of section 32, township 135, range 27, lying four miles east of Merrifield for \$3675.

J. P. Funk, of St. Paul, who has direct charge of the state department office relating to mines, was on the range during the week examining conditions.

The Vermes-Cuyuna Mining and Development company has made a contract with the Helmer Exploration company to drill on its lands in section 8, township 46, range 29. This company has many Brainerd men for its officers and stockholders.

The Iron Mountain Mining company is to soon enlarge its shaft to three compartments 6 by 14 feet inside measurement and will sink it to a depth of 200 feet. Two skips will be operated. An additional tubular boiler will be installed. The company expects to ship 20,000 tons this season and it is reported that the Soo has surveyed a line to the property.

The Lake Superior Iron Syndicate, Incorporated, capitalized at \$100,000 is about to enter the Cuyuna range and will soon close, it is reported, a number of options. In the company are H. H. Garceau, assistant cashier of the First National bank of Crosby, Attorney A. W. Uhl of Crosby and Julius Hage, assistant cashier of the First National bank of Deerwood. With officers of the company residing at Deerwood and Crosby an observant eye will be kept on the developments of the range and full advantage will be taken of any opportunities presented for good investments. Oscar and Arthur Carlson are drilling in the vicinity of Manganese.

The annual report of the State Mine Inspector F. A. Wilde of Hibbing to State Auditor Iverson mentions the state leases on the Cuyuna range. The state owns a portion of the Thompson mine in which George H. Crosby and associates are interested. There are also numerous leases on the Cuyuna range upon which no exploration work has been done. Walter Macomber and Hans Iverson of the state mine inspector's office at Hibbing have worked with Chief Engineer Deichen in making a survey of Little Rabbit lake for the purpose of establishing the shore line and soundings. The Carlson-Williams hydraulic plant will use a portion of the lake for the dumping of their waste.

The Cuyuna Range Power company has run out of steel poles for continuing its line to the dam at the Crow Wing river and the last four and one-half miles will be set with reinforced concrete poles 37 feet high and weighing 5,000 pounds each. Steel rods will be used in their construction and the poles will be set in concrete. The poles carry a static

wire, three No. 4 bare copper wires for carrying current and two telephone wires connecting Deerwood with the plant, as well as all intermediate stations of Crosby, Cuyuna, Ironton, the mines, Orland and Riverston. The steam plant auxiliary is situated at Deerwood.

The 80 acres of Thomas Keating lying west of Crosby have been drilled by George H. Crosby and no mineral being located, it will be platted into town lots in conformity with the town of Crosby.

The Brainerd-Duluth Mining company, newly organized, is having its holdings west of Brainerd drilled by the Helmer Exploration company. Supt. William Seafeld has one drill a mile west of Brainerd and another will soon be placed to work. Frank A. Barber of Duluth has been looking after the interests of S. F. Snively on the range.

The Cuyuna-Duluth mine at Ironton is now down 90 feet. Capt. Wm. Pascoe has struck some water. A pump will be installed at the first level. A launder has been built on the 17 foot strip west of Ironton.

The Pennington mine situated 80 rods west of Ironton is increasing its force every day. The payroll has 112 men. Fourteen carpenters are at work. Seven of the camp houses have been completed. Two steam shovels will soon be engaged in stripping the rich deposits of ore located here.

Ernest LeDuc, E. J. W. Donahue, W. Denny and other Duluthians made a trip over the Soo to Crosby and out to the Cuyuna-Mille Laes company mine in which they are interested.

Much interest was manifested in Judge W. S. McClenahan's decision in the case of the Mississippi Land company vs the Wisconsin Steel company, heard in Duluth by the Brainerd jurist. The gist of the decision referred to the weighing of ores from the lands at Nashauk in Itasca county and the Wisconsin Steel company was restrained from removing any ore except in such manner that the same may be weighed by the transportation company transporting the same.

At the Barrows mine of the Virginia Ore Mining company the 3,000 gallon pump is being installed at the 160 foot level. Capt. Mathews and Surface Foreman Parmelee have been transferred to Wakefield, Mich., and Capt. Tallon of Biwabik is the new mining captain.

The Biwago Mining company has assigned a lease to the Crow Wing Realty company, the land being situated in the south half of the southwest quarter of section 2, township 46, range 29. Nels O. Iverson has given an option for exploration to Thomas J. Sheridan, the land covering lots 4, 5 and 6 and parts of section 8, township 46, range 29.

Greedy Dogfish.

A story is going the rounds in which four anglers were occupied with one fish, a big mackerel. It took the bait of one of them and then proceeded to entangle the four lines, so that it seemed there were four fish. I dare say it came in for some hard sayings when the truth was made manifest. But it is not uncommon for fish to take two different baits. I have known it to happen with both perch and pike. Dogfish, of course, will often do it. In fact, I doubt if there is a limit to the number of baits a dogfish would take if you only gave him the baits and the time and the opportunity.—London Telegraph.

Could Shout For Joy

"I want to thank you from the bottom of my heart," wrote C. B. Rader, of Lewisburg, W. Va., "for the wonderful double benefit I got from Electric Bitters, in curing me of both a severe case of stomach trouble and of rheumatism, from which I had been an almost helpless sufferer for ten years. It suited my case as though made just for me." For dyspepsia, indigestion, jaundice, and to rid the system of kidney poisons that cause rheumatism, Electric Bitters have no superior. Try them. Every bottle is guaranteed to satisfy. Only 50 cents at H. P. Dunn's.—Adv.

RAILWAY OFFICIAL VISITS BRAINERD

W. H. Wilson, Assistant to Third Vice-President, Inspects the Northern Pacific Shops

ARRIVES IN OFFICE CAR NO. 10

Mr. Wilson Spent the Day at the Shops and Also Examined Conditions at the Local Yards

W. H. Wilson, a prominent official of the Northern Pacific railway, seeing the assistant to the third vice-president, arrived in Brainerd early this morning in Office Car No. 10 and spent the day inspecting the railway shops and also examined conditions at the local yards.

His was a regular inspection trip on the part of Mr. Wilson, his last visit in Brainerd having been made four or five months ago.

Famous Stage Beauties

look with horror on Skin Eruptions, blotches, sores or pimples. They don't have them. For all such troubles use Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It glorifies the face. Excellent for Eczema or Salt Rheum, it cures sore lips, chapped hands, chilblains, heals burns, cuts and bruises. Unsurpassed for piles. 25c at H. P. Dunn's.—Adv.

Winding "Big Ben."

"Big Ben," is the name of the great bell in the parliament clock tower, in London. It was cast in 1858 and is of immense size. The winding of Big Ben is a tedious performance. The hour weight and the quarter weight have to be wound twice a week, the operation taking about five hours in each case. The weight for the quarter is just one ton and a half, and the hour weight is over a ton. The pendulum, thirteen and a half feet long, vibrates once in two seconds and weighs nearly 700 pounds.

A Reminder.
"What a debt we owe to medical science!" he said as he put down the paper.

"Good heavens!" she exclaimed. "Haven't you paid that doctor's bill yet?"—Chicago Post.

Foils a Foul Plot

When a shameful plot exists between liver and bowels to cause distress by refusing to act, take Dr. King's New Life Pills, and end such abuse of your system. They gently compel right action of stomach, liver and bowels, and restore your health and all good feelings. 25c at H. P. Dunn's.—Adv.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

WHERE TO GET WHAT YOU WANT

Consult This List Before Placing Your Order
If You Want the BEST at the Lowest Prices

Johnson's Pharmacy

Prescription pharmacists. Stationery, perfumes and cigars. THE REXALL STORE. A remedy for each ill. 222 South 7th St. 105

Union Made Flour

Leading brands, Union Pride and Sea Foam. Highest cash price paid for wheat, rye, oats, corn and potatoes at Brainerd Flour Mill. 64

J. H. Noble

Wall Paper and Paints
We also do a general line of painting, papering, tinting, stenciling, etc. Phone 250, 716 Front St., Brainerd, Minn. 1051mo

Business Directory

Patronize the Brainerd Dispatch Business Directory. It puts new life into business and brings the customers.

Brockway & Parker

Staple and fancy groceries, flour, feed and provisions. HEADQUARTERS FOR FRUIT. Fernell coffee. 211 South Seventh St. Phone 71 88

Drink

CRYSTAL SPRING WATER
From Roskos' Flowing Well
Pure and Sanitary
Delivered Daily to all Part of the City
Phone 13 84

Ritari Brothers

Cement blocks, bricks, sidewalks, curbing, foundations and all kinds of cement and concrete work.
Ritari Bros., 1123 E. Norwood St. 1051mo

Business Getters

These little ads cost \$1 a month and they surely get the business. Try one. The firms using them endorse them.

Neck Yokes, Double Trees

Single trees, buggy shafts, buckles, poles, reaches, at Fred Drexler, 316 South Sixth Street.

Home Bakery

For the finest baked bread, rolls, cakes and pies, see the Koering Bakery, 5 Farrar St., N. E. Our wagon delivers all over town. Phone 478. 77

Moilanen Groceries

Full line staple and fancy groceries, ham and bacon, fruits, canned goods, also cigars and tobacco. Butter and eggs bought. Henry Moilanen, 1224 E. Oak St. 88

Echo Dairy

Fresh Milk, cream and butter. Retail ice cream in pints and quarts. 708 Front St. 88

New Year's Resolutions

Now Being In Order

We wish to begin 1913 with the holiday spirit of good fellowship.

You know our reputation for selling high quality goods and we shall endeavor to uphold it.

We want you to come in and see our large stock of hardware.

Slipp-Gruenhagen Co.

"The House Of Quality"

Where you get the 2x Stamps
Phone 104

217-219 Seventh St. So.

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STABBING AFFRAY IN S. E. BRAINERD

A family quarrel involving two young men of Southeast Brainerd and terminating with one stabbed in his breast has excited people of that section of town.

The young man who committed the deed has fled from the city and it is not known what the outcome of the affair will be.

How's This

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price, 75c per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

He Beat Her Up

"I hear that Jack Johnson beat up his wife the other day," said a Brainerd man. "Why, when did the beast do that?" asked his friend anxiously. "Oh, it happened this way," said the M. & I. man. "Jack beat her up by getting up at seven o'clock and Mrs. Lucille Cameron Johnson got up an hour later, at eight o'clock." And then there was real danger for the M. & I. man who stood a chance of being beaten up really and truly by his confiding friend.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quine Tablets. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

WEEKLY CONFERENCE

Ten Addresses to be Given by Rev. Sheridan at First Congregational Church

A new departure in school efficiency has been organized in connection with the First Congregational church, the new departure being that known as a teacher's conference or better still, "The Thursday Evening Bible School." Rev. G. P. Sheridan who is pastor of the church and also director of religious education, has conceived of the plan whereby both men and women can fit themselves not only to be teachers in that department of the church known as the Sunday school, but also, better fit themselves for their life work. It is an appalling fact that in this department of the Christian service we have so much inefficiency. The complaint has been made, "We do not know how to study, we do not know how to teach," etc., all no doubt legitimate excuses.

Mr. Sheridan seeing this need has set to work and is preparing a course of lessons whereby the Christian men and women of our community can be assisted along these lines. A similar class was organized by Mr. Sheridan when he was pastor of the Park Manor church of Chicago, the attendance reaching an average of 50. The purpose of this school is to help everybody, it is not confined to its own denomination, but it is to serve the community, therefore Sunday school teachers, officers, and Christian workers are cordially invited to attend these meetings.

The school will be held on Thursday evening from 8:30 till 9:30. Those who have to come any distance by getting there at 8:45 will be in time for the address. The arrangement of the lessons are as follows:

Two addresses on "How to Study the Bible." Two addresses on "How to Teach the Bible." Six addresses on "How to Master the Bible."

The first of these addresses was given last Thursday, but it being purely elementary, and will be reviewed this coming Thursday, any who begin with the second address will be able to gain what was given in the first by being present during the review.

After these lessons have been given, Mr. Sheridan will give a series on the elementary principles of pedagogy. The school meets every Thursday at 8:30 P. M. in the church parlor. Everybody is invited to be present.

NEW CHARTER COMMISSION

Fifteen Citizens of Brainerd Appointed by the Judges of the District Court

MEMBERS TO ORGANIZE SOON

Notice of Time and Place of Meeting to be Given by the Clerk of the District Court

A new charter commission has been appointed for the city of Brainerd and the following order, signed by Judges McClenahan, Wright and Stanton gives the particulars:

Whereas, the term of office of the board of freeholders heretofore appointed to frame a charter for the city of Brainerd, Crow Wing county, Minnesota, has expired by limitation;

Now therefore, the undersigned judges of the judicial district in which such city is situated, pursuant to the constitution and laws of said state, do hereby appoint the following qualified persons members of a new board of freeholders to act in the manner and for the time and purposes specified in said constitution and laws, to-wit: Nicholas W. Betzold, Henry I. Cohen, James Cullen, James M. Elder, Edward Evanson, Andrew J. Halsted, Werner Hiestead, Richard Isle, Erick Kronberg, George D. LaBar, Harry F. Michael, Cornelius O'Brien, Ransford R. Wise, Judd Wright and Carl Zapffe.

And it is ordered that the clerk of the district court of the county of Crow Wing, in said state, immediately after the filing of this appointment and order with him, notify, in writing, each of the persons hereinbefore named of his said appointment, and also of the provisions of section 749, revised laws, 1905, as amended, relating to the qualifying of such appointee as a member of said board.

And it is further ordered that said clerk of court promptly notify, in writing, one of the undersigned of the failure of any such appointee to qualify within thirty days after the date of the filing of this order, and that he, in like manner, give notice should all of such appointees qualify within said thirty days; And it is further ordered that the members of said board of freeholders meet for the purpose of organizing, and for such other business as may properly pertain to their duties, at a time and place hereafter to be fixed and of which they will receive notice from said clerk of court.

Dated January 9th, 1913.
W. S. MCCLLENAHAN,
Judge of the District Court.
B. F. WRIGHT,
Judge of the District Court.
C. W. STANTON,
Judge of the District Court.



Women's suits at less than half price; women's coats at just half price; children's coats at just half price; furs at $\frac{1}{3}$ off and some at $\frac{1}{2}$ price. Many dresses greatly reduced. These are among the bargains offered to you at

"MICHAEL'S"

We give 25¢ Stamps too.

"MICHAEL'S"

DEVELOPMENTS OF WEEK ON RANGE

State of Minnesota Interested in Thompson Mine and Various Other State Leases

POWER CO'S. CONCRETE POLES

Vermes-Cuyuna Mining Company Lets Contract to Helmer Exploration Company

The Paxton Mining company has assigned a lease to the Alexandria Security company, which acquires a 2-5 interest, John G. Williams 2-5 and B. Magoffin, Jr., of Deerwood 1-5. The land is situated in the southeast quarter of the northwest quarter of section 1, township 46, range 29, lying about two miles north of Serpent lake and a mile west of Agate lake. The Paxton Mining company has also sold to the same parties in the same ratio of interests the northwest quarter of section 11, township 46, range 29 near Crosby and the part of section 1, township 46, range 29.

W. P. Lardner and wife have sold to the Algonquin Mining company lots 3, 4 and the northwest quarter of the northeast quarter and the west 27.32 acres of lot 5 of section 32, township 135, range 27, lying four miles east of Merrifield for \$3675.

J. P. Funk, of St. Paul, who has direct charge of the state department office relating to mines, was on the range during the week examining conditions.

The Vermes-Cuyuna Mining and Development company has made a contract with the Helmer Exploration company to drill on its lands in section 8, township 46, range 29. This company has many Brainerd men for its officers and stockholders.

The Iron Mountain Mining company is to soon enlarge its shaft to three compartments 6 by 14 feet inside measurement and will sink it to a depth of 200 feet. Two skips will be operated. An additional tubular boiler will be installed. The company expects to ship 20,000 tons this season and it is reported that the Soo has surveyed a line to the property.

The Lake Superior Iron Syndicate, Incorporated, capitalized at \$100,000 is about to enter the Cuyuna range and will soon close, it is reported, a number of options. In the company are H. H. Garceau, assistant cashier of the First National bank of Crosby, Attorney A. W. Uhl of Crosby and Julius Hage, assistant cashier of the First National bank of Deerwood. With officers of the company residing at Deerwood and Crosby an observant eye will be kept on the developments of the range and all opportunities will be taken of any opportunities presented for good investments. Oscar and Arthur Carlson are drilling in the vicinity of Manganese.

The annual report of the State Mine Inspector F. A. Wilde of Hibbing to State Auditor Iverson mentions the state leases on the Cuyuna range. The state owns a portion of the Thompson mine in which George H. Crosby and associates are interested. There are also numerous leases on the Cuyuna range upon which no exploration work has been done. Walter Macomber and Hans Iverson of the state mine inspector's office at Hibbing have worked with Chief Engineer Deichen in making a survey of Little Rabbit lake for the purpose of establishing the shore line and soundings. The Carlson-Williams hydraulic plant will use a portion of the lake for the dumping of their waste.

The Cuyuna Range Power company has run out of steel poles for continuing its line to the dam at the Crow Wing river and the last four and one-half miles will be set with reinforced concrete poles 37 feet high and weighing 5,000 pounds each. Steel rods will be used in their construction and the poles will be set in concrete. The poles carry a static

wire, three No. 4 bare copper wires for carrying current and two telephone wires connecting Deerwood with the plant, as well as all intermediate stations of Crosby, Cuyuna, Ironton, the mines, Oreland and Riverston. The steam plant auxiliary is situated at Deerwood.

The 80 acres of Thomas Keating lying west of Crosby have been drilled by George H. Crosby and no mineral being located, it will be platted into town lots in conformity with the town of Crosby.

The Brainerd-Duluth Mining company, newly organized, is having its holdings west of Brainerd drilled by the Helmer Exploration company. Supt. William Seafeld has one drill a mile west of Brainerd and another will soon be placed to work. Frank A. Barber of Duluth has been looking after the interests of S. F. Snively on the range.

The Cuyuna-Duluth mine at Ironton is now down 90 feet. Capt. Wm. Pascoe has struck some water. A pump will be installed at the first level. A launder has been built on the 17 foot strip west of Ironton.

The Pennington mine situated 80 rods west of Ironton is increasing its force every day. The payroll has 112 men. Fourteen carpenters are at work. Seven of the camp houses have been completed. Two steam shovels will soon be engaged in stripping the rich deposits of ore located here.

Ernest LeDuc, E. J. W. Donahue, W. Denny and other Duluthians made a trip over the Soo to Crosby and out to the Cuyuna-Mille Laes company mine in which they are interested.

Much interest was manifested in Judge W. S. McClenahan's decision in the case of the Mississippi Land company vs the Wisconsin Steel company, heard in Duluth by the Brainerd jurist. The gist of the decision referred to the weighing of ores from the lands at Nashauk in Itasca county and the Wisconsin Steel company was restrained from removing any ore except in such manner that the same may be weighed by the transportation company transporting the same.

At the Barrows mine of the Virginia Ore Mining company the 3,000 gallon pump is being installed at the 160 foot level. Capt. Mathews and Surface Foreman Parmelee have been transferred to Wakefield, Mich., and Capt. Tallon of Biwabik is the new mining captain.

The Biwabik Mining company has assigned a lease to the Crow Wing Realty company, the land being situated in the south half of the southwest quarter of section 2, township 46, range 29. Nels O. Iverson has given an option for exploration to Thomas J. Sheridan, the land covering lots 4, 5 and 6 and parts of section 8, township 46, range 29.

Greedy Dogfish.

A story is going the rounds in which four anglers were occupied with one fish, a big mackerel. It took the bait of one of them and then proceeded to entangle the four lines, so that it seemed there were four fish. I dare say it came in for some hard sayings when the truth was made manifest. But it is not uncommon for fish to take two different baits. I have known it to happen with both perch and pike. Dogfish, of course, will often do it. In fact, I doubt if there is a limit to the number of baits a dogfish would take if you only gave him the baits and the time and the opportunity.—London Telegraph.

Could Shout For Joy

"I want to thank you from the bottom of my heart," wrote C. B. Rader, of Lewisburg, W. Va., "for the wonderful double benefit I got from Electric Bitters, in curing me of both a severe case of stomach trouble and of rheumatism, from which I had been an almost helpless sufferer for ten years. It suited my case as though made just for me." For dyspepsia, indigestion, jaundice, and to rid the system of kidney poisons that cause rheumatism, Electric Bitters have no superior. Try them. Every bottle is guaranteed to satisfy. Only 50 cents at H. P. Dunn's.—Adv't.

RAILWAY OFFICIAL VISITS BRAINERD

W. H. Wilson, Assistant to Third Vice-President, Inspects the Northern Pacific Shops

ARRIVES IN OFFICE CAR NO. 10

Mr. Wilson Spent the Day at the Shops and Also Examined Conditions at the Local Yards

W. H. Wilson, a prominent official of the Northern Pacific railway, seeing the assistant to the third vice-president, arrived in Brainerd early this morning in Office Car No. 10 and spent the day inspecting the railway shops and also examined conditions at the local yards.

Wilson was a regular inspection trip on the part of Mr. Wilson, his last visit in Brainerd having been made four or five months ago.

Famous Stage Beauties

look with horror on Skin Eruptions, blotches, sores or pimples. They don't have them. For all such troubles use Bucklen's Arnica Salve. It glorifies the face. Excellent for Eczema or Salt Rheum, it cures sore lips, chapped hands, chilblains, heals burns, cuts and bruises. Unsurpassed for piles. 25c at H. P. Dunn's.—Adv't.

Winding "Big Ben."

"Big Ben" is the name of the great bell in the parliament clock tower, in London. It was cast in 1858 and is of immense size. The winding of Big Ben is a tedious performance. The hour weight and the quarter weight have to be wound twice a week, the operation taking about five hours in each case. The weight for the quarter is just one ton and a half, and the hour weight is over a ton. The pendulum, thirteen and a half feet long, vibrates once in two seconds and weighs nearly 700 pounds.

A Reminder.

"What a debt we owe to medical science!" he said as he put down the paper. "Good heavens!" she exclaimed. "Haven't you paid that doctor's bill yet?"—Chicago Post.

Foils a Foul Plot

When a shameful plot exists between liver and bowels to cause distress by refusing to act, take Dr. King's New Life Pills, and end such abuse of your system. They gently compel right action of stomach, liver and bowels, and restore your health and all good feelings. 25c at H. P. Dunn's.—Adv't.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

WHERE TO GET WHAT YOU WANT

Consult This List Before Placing Your Order If You Want the BEST at the Lowest Prices

Johnson's Pharmacy

Prescription pharmacists. Stationery, perfumes and cigars. THE REXALL STORE. A remedy for each ill. 222 South 7th St. 105

Union Made Flour

Leading brands, Union Pride and Sea Foam. Highest cash price paid for wheat, rye, oats, corn and potatoes at Brainerd Flour Mill. 64

J. H. Noble

Wall Paper and Paints We also do a general line of painting, papering, tinting, stenciling, etc. Phone 250, 716 Front St., Brainerd, Minn.

Business Directory

Patronize the Brainerd Dispatch Business Directory. It puts new life into business and brings the customers.

Brockway & Parker

Staple and fancy groceries, flour, feed and provisions. HEADQUARTERS FOR FRUIT. Ferndell coffee. 211 South Seventh St. Phone 71 88

Drink

CRYSTAL SPRING WATER From Roskos' Flowing Well Pure and Sanitary Delivered Daily to all Part of the City Phone 13 84

Ritari Brothers

Cement blocks, bricks, sidewalks, curbing, foundations and all kinds of cement and concrete work. Ritari Bros., 1123 E. Norwood St. 1051mo

Business Getters

These little ads cost \$1 a month and they surely get the business. Try one. The firms using them endorse them.

Neck Yokes, Double Trees

Single trees, buggy shafts, buggy poles, reaches, at Fred Drexler, 316 South Sixth Street.

Home Bakery

For the finest baked bread, rolls, cakes and pies, see the Koering Bakery, 5 Farrar St., N. E. Our wagon delivers all over town. Phone 478. 77

Moilanen Groceries

Full line staple and fancy groceries, ham and bacon, fruits, canned goods, also cigars and tobacco. Butter and eggs bought. Henry Moilanen, 1224 E. Oak St. 85

Echo Dairy

Fresh Milk, cream and butter. Retail ice cream in pints and quarts. 708 Front St. 88

New Year's Resolutions

Now Being In Order

We wish to begin 1913 with the holiday spirit of good fellowship.

You know our reputation for selling high quality goods and we shall endeavor to uphold it.

We want you to come in and see our large stock of hardware.

Slipp-Gruenhagen Co.

"The House Of Quality"

Where you get the 25¢ Stamps Phone 104

217-219 Seventh St. So.

CRUELTY IN PERU WORSE THAN THAT FOUND ALONG THE KONGO

American Investigator Has Shocking Report of the Rubber Atrocities.

Another Expedition Brings Back Fifty Pre-Incan Skulls and Bones.

REMARKABLE stories of Peru were brought to this country recently by two expeditions which had gone on different missions into the fastnesses of the South American country. The heads of these expeditions were Stuart Fuller, formerly American consul at Göteborg, Sweden, who was detached to make an investigation of the alleged cruelties practiced upon the Indians in the Putumayo rubber district, and Professor Hiram Bingham of Yale, who searched for pre-Inca remains.

Both these gentlemen told of horrible conditions in the southern clime. Mr. Fuller declined to tell the nature of his report, which he sent to Washington, but he said that the investigation revealed a greater barbarism in the treatment of the Peruvian Indians than that practiced in the Kongo.

Mr. Fuller intimated that the Monroe doctrine might be invoked in the Putumayo situation. He was unable to say what the procedure might be, as the United States never had faced a situation like it. In the case of the Kongo outrages this country was concerned because of the antislavery treaties.

District Along Amazon.

The Putumayo district is a remote region at the headwaters of the Amazon to the east of the Andes mountains, which separate it from Lima, Peru. The region can only be reached from that city by traveling north via Panama and thence to the mouth of the Amazon, continuing to Iquitos, the most important inland city of the entire section, and then still farther inland.

In 1896 the rubber possibilities of the region were first discovered, and the concession for collecting the sap was given by the Peruvian government to the Arana Bros. The district was inhabited by a harmless, peaceful race of Indians, who were employed in tapping the trees and collecting the milk.

A campaign of most wasteful exploitation of the rubber possibilities followed, in which the Indians were reduced to a state of slavery by the most shockingly barbaric methods. Results only were asked without regard to the future development of the rubber possibilities.

Not only men, but women and children, were expected to furnish their share of the supply or suffer the most horrible torture.

In 1905 thirty-six Barbadian negroes, British subjects, were imported as deputies, and the cruelty increased.

About this time the rubber concession was sold to the Peruvian Amazon company, a British trading concern of good standing. It is not known whether it had any knowledge of the means employed to produce results, but the system continued.

Unbelievable Tortures.

The list of tortures and methods of cruelty used is too long for publication. Indians who couldn't or didn't produce rubber were suspended with their arms twisted and bound over their heads and their feet swiveling while they were flogged. Two hundred lashes a day constituted no unusual flogging.

Pouring kerosene over the bodies of

WOMAN SAYS BULGARS KILLED TURKS LIKE DOGS.

She Writes From Kavala Telling of Awful Massacres by Troops.

An Austrian woman living in Kavala has written a letter dated Dec. 9, but only now published in the Montags Zeitung, in which she describes fearful atrocities by Bulgarian Komitadjis upon the Turkish inhabitants. Having described the arrival of the Komitadjis in Kavala and the arrest of the governor, she proceeds:

"On the following day a man hunt, or, more properly speaking, a Turk hunt, began. People who had committed no other crime than that they were Muslims, and these the best situated in the city, were taken prisoners and executed without even a pretense of a trial in the most cruel manner.

"At midnight prisoners were awakened, bound together while half naked in twos and threes and then wanded in the abdomen between the ribs and in other parts of the body with bayonets. The murderers then reversed their rifles and beat them to death with the butt ends of guns like mad dogs. Age or rank was no reason for mercy. On the first night thirty-nine were tortured to death, on the second fifteen, on the third eight and on the following night thirty, until 115 were killed in Kavala alone.

"In a neighboring city the Turks defended themselves and shot two soldiers. Thereupon their officer took out his watch and said: 'It is 4 o'clock. Now you may do what you like to the Turks until 4 tomorrow.' That was enough for the soldiers. The brutal wretches murdered 1,200 Turks in twenty-four hours."

USES DYNAMITE FOR SUICIDE.

Workman Shoots and Stabs Self, Then Takes Explosive.

A recent suicide of an extraordinary character was committed at Epernay, France, by Gaetan Valencien, a workman, aged twenty-six, who had been disappointed in love.

Valencien first placed a dynamite cartridge on his breast and caused it to

men and women and setting them afire was a pastime. Many were burned at the stake.

Professor Hiram Bingham, who had been on an exploring expedition for six months in Peru, searching for pre-Inca remains in the region of the Andes, returned, accompanied by Professor Herbert T. Gregory and Dr. George F. Eaton, both also of Yale. The expedition originally had eleven members, and all but two have now returned.

Professor Bingham, who looked as pale as a yellow fever immune, said that the interior of southern Peru was being desolated by a succession of plagues, including smallpox and typhus fever, and that the government was taking few steps to check the ravages of the scourges. Dr. Eaton was ill with camp fever, and Professor Gregory was also incapacitated from work for several weeks.

Professor Bingham brought back with him fifty human skulls of a pre-Inca period and many skeletons, as well as thirty cases of curiously wrought bronze tablets and pieces of pottery, and Dr. Eaton collected fifty cases of bones to be sent on later, and the fossilized skeleton of a prehistoric horse. Professor Bingham nearly lost his life on one occasion when his mules stampeded and the Indians forsook him. He was for two days and nights roaming about on the slopes of the snow clad mountain, Paleol, with barely any food and the chance of being devoured by wild animals if he lay down and went to sleep.

Was Third Expedition.

This was Professor Bingham's third expedition to Peru, and its object, he said, was to intensify the work that had been left incomplete. This time he was able to devote considerable time to the examination of the remains of the 150 one story stone dwellings, temples and city walls of the ancient city of the Peruvian tribesmen, known as Machu Picchu, constructed of carved white stone, and \$2,000 was expended in excavating parts of the ruins of the city which had become covered with heavy undergrowth.

At Machu Picchu were found the fossilized bones of prehistoric man, skulls and skeletons worn down to dust and hardly distinguishable from the gravel in which they were found. Professor Bingham has brought back with him several bronze tablets to see whether the quality and shape of them and the characters on them may lead to more being learned about the original inhabitants of this continent.

Opposition by the government of Peru was so continuous and so severe and uncalculated, Professor Bingham said, that it was improbable that the scientific work they had begun would be continued.

"We had great difficulty," the professor said, "in getting our cases of specimens out of the country and were delayed seven weeks by the tedious objections of the Peruvian government. At first the officials would not allow us to take anything at all; then they said that we could take half of what we had; then they permitted us to take what they did not want. At last they were persuaded to let us take all the bones and fossils which we had collected, but the decree of the government was as insulting as it possibly could be."

explode. He was frightfully burned, but not mortally hurt.

He then stabbed himself twice seriously over the heart. He was still able to walk and, blood stained, went to the farmyard pump and washed himself.

He then went back to the house and changed his clothing, afterward saying to some neighbors who had rushed in: "I have started to kill myself and now I am going to finish."

He thereupon placed another dynamite cartridge in his mouth, lighted the fuse and waited for the explosion, which tore his head into fragments.

SENDS 1,820 WORDS A MINUTE

New Telegraph Instrument Said to Revolutionize Service.

A Madrid dispatch gives details of a new invention which is said to revolutionize telegraphy.

The machine, which is declared to be an improvement on the Hughes instrument, was invented and manufactured by Senor Balsera of the Spanish telegraph department. It is capable of sending and receiving 1,820 words a minute, three times the velocity of the Hughes machine. Senor Balsera's machine possesses a type wheel similar to that of the Hughes apparatus; but, whereas with the latter only five impressions or letters can be effected per revolution, with the former fourteen may be made with a keyboard of the same size.

The instrument, it is stated, has been thoroughly tested by the Spanish telegraph department, which has ordered twenty machines.

A Bride on the Minute.

It was a most ludicrous mistake. She imagined her wedding day was Wednesday, when in truth it wasn't to take place till the day after.

"Just like a woman. And everything went awry, and the bridegroom gnashed his teeth, I suppose?"

"Well, hardly. In fact, everything turned out beautifully. By making the error unconsciously she was dressed in time, and the ceremonies were pulled off according to schedule."—St. Louis Republic.

SMALLEST COUNTRY IN EUROPE TO CELEBRATE.

Moresnet, One and a Quarter Square Miles In Area, 100 Years Old.

The centenary of the Napoleonic wars calls attention to the existence of the smallest state in Europe, the autonomous republic of Moresnet, on the boundary between Germany and Belgium, which will soon celebrate the hundredth anniversary of its establishment.

Moresnet has an area of barely one and one-quarter square miles and a population of 3,500. It owes its existence to a boundary controversy for the control of a once important zinc mine. A boundary commission settling the frontiers of Holland and Prussia after the fall of Napoleon in 1814 was unable to agree upon the ownership of this tiny piece of land with its valuable mining rights and finally left the question for future settlement. Neither power was to occupy it, and it was to be administered jointly by the two states.

In practice the joint administration soon resulted in an administration by neither state, and the community became autonomous under the protection and tutelage of Prussia and Holland and later of Prussia and Belgium. In 1841 the two guaranteeing countries regularized this and formally gave the district its own independent administration.

It has no courts, but litigants can choose between the Belgium and Prussian tribunals in beginning litigation, which is subject to the laws neither of Germany nor of Belgium, but of the ancient Code Napoleon.

ST. PAUL'S REPORTED SINKING

Famous Cathedral in London in Bad Condition.

The alarming report on the stability of St. Paul's cathedral, in London, has intensified the agitation to prevent the construction of a subway near the famous building.

Sir Francis Fox, the great engineer, who recently examined the building, declares that the cathedral is actually moving and cracking, that the subway should on no account be permitted near the cathedral and that immediate remedial measures are imperative to secure the safety of the building.

He also says the heavy motor bus traffic near the cathedral is a serious evil, the weight on the foundations is excessive and the subsoil under the building is unstable, being heavily charged with water.

EDISON'S "SPEAKING MOVIES."

Inventor Will Soon Produce His Wonderful Kinetophone.

Improved motion pictures that talk will be introduced to the world in a few weeks by Thomas A. Edison. It has been demonstrated that the inventor's kinetophone, over which he has been working for the last four years, is now in readiness for public service.

The kinetophone is an instrument that produces the voices of the figures on a moving picture film in harmony with their actions. Thus an entire play or a musical comedy can be presented with appropriate vocal or orchestral accompaniment wherever a white screen can be raised against a wall.

The operas of "Faust" and "Il Trovatore," it is announced, have been chosen for the kinetophone's debut.

RUSSIAN SERFS ARE FREED.

Last Vestige of Oppressive Condition Abolished by New Law.

The council of the empire in Russia has adopted a law abolishing the last vestige of serfdom.

When the rescript of emancipation was issued in 1861 the Caucasus was excepted from its provisions on account of special conditions there, and temporary transitional measures were instituted pending the adoption of the most suitable method for giving the serfs their freedom. This transitional stage now, after half a century, has been terminated, though there was still opposition to its abolition.

Premier Kokotzoff personally appeared before the council of the empire to urge the adoption of the new law. It already had passed the duma.

WEDDING TRIP IN AN ICEBOX.

Newly Married Pair Travel in Refrigerator Car.

A wedding trip in a refrigerator car with the bridegroom and bride beating their way is the latest escapade related at Wilmington, Del. Henry Hoffman and Miss Daisy Ray, who were married recently, rode from Philadelphia to Reading, Pa., fifty-eight miles, in the icebox of a refrigerator car.

They were discovered by trainmen and were handed over to the police when the train reached Reading. Their pleas got their release, however, and enough money was raised to pay their fares to Shamokin.

Cheeky.

"Cheek" in the sense of impudence is an old term. The earliest quotation in Sir James Murray's dictionary is from Captain Murray (1840). But it has lately been found in the sixteenth century records of Gaiway, in the west of Ireland. The municipal rulers of that fighting city—the "men from Gaiway" has become proverbial for pluck and readiness to defend the hottest of corners—decreed that any person giving "cheek" to the mayor should "forfeit 100 shillings and have his body put into prison."

Buffalo at Stock Yards.

The very unusual sight of a shipment of real American bison to the Kansas City stock yards for killing was witnessed the other day when seven head were consigned to the packers from the Buffalo Bison ranch at Las Vegas, N. M. The six bulls and one cow were butchered for beef and the meat sold in Kansas City. The hides, heads and hoofs of four of the bison were shipped to New York, and the other three to Logansport, Ind., for mounting.

Where to Worship

Christian Scientists: Services every Sunday at 11:30 a. m., Elks hall, Wednesday evening 8 o'clock. All are welcome. Sunday school at 12 m.

Swedish Mission church, Cor. Maple and Ninth street south: Morning service at 10:30 a. m., evening service at 7:45 p. m., Sunday school noon. Mid-week service on Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. Rev. C. Boquist, pastor.

First Methodist Episcopal church, corner of Juniper and Sixth streets: Morning service at 10:30, Sunday school at 12, Epworth League 6:45 p. m. Evening service at 7:45 o'clock. Rev. Elbert E. Satterlee, pastor.

Services tomorrow as usual at 10:30 and 7:45 p. m. The pastor's subject for the morning will be "The Prophetic Vision." In the evening he begins a series of sermons under the title "Old Doctrines in New Dresses," the first one of which will be "Repentance." There will be special music morning and evening. In the morning a tenor and contralto duet "Moment by Moment," Mr. Gusie Small and Miss Hazel Satterlee. The evening anthem, "Let Not Your Heart be Troubled." The orchestra will furnish special music for the Sunday school. The Epworth league meets at 6:45 o'clock.

People's Congregational church. Preaching 10:45 a. m., Sunday school 12 o'clock, noon. Y. P. S. C. E. at 6:30 p. m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

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Write today for free catalog and particulars.

HIGH CLASS PRINTING

The Brainerd Dispatch is equipped for printing Catalogues, Mining Prospectuses, Townsite Prospectuses, Townsite Booklets, Town Advertising Booklets, Maps, Special Blanks, or any other kind of printing required by mining or business interests.

DISPATCH BUILDING, South 6th St., BRAINERD

WANTS

Notices under this head will be charged for at the rate of one cent a word for the first insertion and one-half a cent a word for each subsequent insertion, strictly cash in advance, but no ad will be taken for less than fifteen cents.

FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—Four room flat, bath room in connection. Lagerquist block. 1861f

FOR RENT—Gasoline wood sawing rig, all complete, six horsepower. W. E. Lively. 177t6

\$4.00 per month for good, small house, corner 6th and Tamarack. Inquire Everett & Hitch coal office.

FOR RENT—Furnished and unfurnished room, well heated. Nearly opposite the postoffice. Inquire J. S. Gardner. Phone 431-J. 171

FOR SALE

USED AUTO—Albert Angel. 115tf

ENGINEERING

F. A. GLASS, Mining Engineer—Examinations, Directions of Explorations, Surveys and General Engineering. Glass' map of the Cuyuna is the best and is up to date covering mineral areas of Crow Wing, Aitkin, Morrison and Cass counties. Size 24x52 on paper \$4. Size 24x52 on cloth \$5

THE MISTAKES OF LIFE.

Life is spent in learning how to live. Mistakes are inevitable. If they were not, there would be no growth, no conquest, no new wisdom. The best man is not he who never makes mistakes, but he who never permits them to daunt him, who accepts no failure as final, who rises every time he falls, who has ever the soul's fine courage to begin anew.

A Friend in Need. "A friend in need" very often makes a nuisance of himself.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

(Court Seal) J. T. SANBORN, Probate Judge.

MANTOR & EBNER, Attorneys. 28-1-11



Five-Passenger Touring Car

How to Save Money in a Car

First of all, look beyond the present—consider the future and the probable decrease in your car's valuation.

A one-season-car is a poor investment no matter how attractive it may look.

A car that renders adequate service for a season or two may earn its keep—

But the good-buy is the car that has such perfect wearing qualities and unimpeachable reputation that it will last for several seasons' service and still bring a high cash value.

Such a car is the National. Its longevity and ahead-of-the-times design guarantees profitable returns upon your investment.

Long stroke motor (4 1/2 x 6), left-side drive, center control, Gray & Davis electric starter, Gray & Davis dynamo electric lighting system, Bosch double dual magnet, multiple jet carburetor, 12-inch Turkish upholstery, tire pump integral part of motor, 128-inch wheelbase, Hoffer's speedometer, full floating rear axle, concealed baggage compartments, tire carriers, full heavy nickel trimmings, powerful brakes, perfect oiling system, robe rail, foot rest, foot mat in running board, concealed tool box, electric horn, top, curtains, Truflow-Hartford Shock Absorbers in rear, adjustable ventilating and rain vision windshield. Five Models—\$2,750 to \$3,400.

Write today for Booklet

National Motor Car Co.

Telephone Cedar 427 441 St. Peter St., St. Paul, Minn.

CRUELTY IN PERU WORSE THAN THAT FOUND ALONG THE KONGO

American Investigator Has Shocking Report of the Rubber Atrocities.

Another Expedition Brings Back Fifty Pre-Incan Skulls and Bones.

REMARKABLE stories of Peru were brought to this country recently by two expeditions which had gone on different missions into the fastnesses of the South American country. The heads of these expeditions were Stuart Fuller, formerly American consul at Göteborg, Sweden, who was detached to make an investigation of the alleged cruelties practiced upon the Indians in the Putumayo rubber district, and Professor Hiram Bingham of Yale, who searched for pre-Incan remains.

Both gentlemen told of horrible conditions in the southern clime.

Mr. Fuller declined to tell the nature of his report, which he sent to Washington, but he said that the investigation revealed a greater barbarism in the treatment of the Peruvian Indians than that practiced in the Kongo.

Mr. Fuller intimated that the Monroe doctrine might be invoked in the Putumayo situation. He was unable to say what the procedure might be, as the United States never had faced a situation like it. In the case of the Kongo outrages this country was concerned because of the antislavery treaties.

District Along Amazon.

The Putumayo district is a remote region at the headwaters of the Amazon to the east of the Andes mountains, which separate it from Lima, Peru. The region can only be reached from that city by traveling north via Panama and thence to the mouth of the Amazon, continuing to Iquitos, the most important inland city of the entire section, and then still farther inland.

In 1890 the rubber possibilities of the region were first discovered, and the concession for collecting the sap was given by the Peruvian government to the Arana Bros. The district was inhabited by a harmless, peaceful race of Indians, who were employed in tapping the trees and collecting the milk.

A campaign of most wasteful exploitation of the rubber possibilities followed, in which the Indians were reduced to a state of slavery by the most shockingly barbaric methods. Results only were asked without regard to the future development of the rubber possibilities.

Not only men, but women and children, were expected to furnish their share of the supply or suffer the most horrible torture.

In 1905 thirty-six Barbadian negroes, British subjects, were imported as deputies, and the cruelty increased.

About this time the rubber concession was sold to the Peruvian Amazon company, a British trading concern of good standing. It is not known whether it had any knowledge of the means employed to produce results, but the system continued.

Unbelievable Tortures.

The list of tortures and methods of cruelty used is too long for publication. Indians who couldn't or didn't produce rubber were suspended with their arms twisted and bound over their heads and their feet swinging while they were flogged. Two hundred lashes a day constituted no unusual flogging.

Pouring kerosene over the bodies of

men and women and setting them afire was a pastime. Many were burned at the stake.

Professor Hiram Bingham, who had been on an exploring expedition for six months in Peru, searching for pre-Incan remains in the region of the Andes, returned, accompanied by Professor Herbert T. Gregory and Dr. George F. Eaton, both also of Yale. The expedition originally had eleven members, and all but two have now returned.

Professor Bingham, who looked as pale as a yellow fever immune, said that the interior of southern Peru was being desolated by a succession of plagues, including smallpox and typhus fever, and that the government was taking few steps to check the ravages of the scourges. Dr. Eaton was ill with camp fever, and Professor Gregory was also incapacitated from work for several weeks.

Professor Bingham brought back with him fifty human skulls of a pre-Incan period and many skeletons, as well as thirty cases of curiously wrought bronze tablets and pieces of pottery, and Dr. Eaton collected fifty cases of bones to be sent on later, and the fossilized skeleton of a prehistoric horse. Professor Bingham nearly lost his life on one occasion when his mules stampeded and the Indians forsook him. He was for two days and nights roaming about on the slopes of the snow clad mountain, Palcol, with barely any food and the chance of being devoured by wild animals if he lay down and went to sleep.

Was Third Expedition.

This was Professor Bingham's third expedition to Peru, and its object, he said, was to intensify the work that had been left incomplete. This time he was able to devote considerable time to the examination of the remains of the 150 one story stone dwellings, temples and city walls of the ancient city of the Peruvian tribesmen, known as Machu Picchu, constructed of carved white stone, and \$2,000 was expended in excavating parts of the ruins of the city which had become covered with heavy undergrowth.

At Machu Picchu were found the fossilized bones of prehistoric man, skulls and skeletons worn down to dust and hardly distinguishable from the gravel in which they were found. Professor Bingham has brought back with him several bronze tablets to see whether the quality and shape of them and the characters on them may lead to more being learned about the original inhabitants of this continent.

Opposition by the government of Peru was so continuous and so severe and unceasing, Professor Bingham said, that it was impossible that the scientific work they had begun would be continued.

"We had great difficulty," the professor said, "in getting our cases of specimens out of the country and were delayed seven weeks by the tedious objections of the Peruvian government. At first the officials would not allow us to take anything at all; then they said that we could take half of what we had; then they permitted us to take what they did not want. At last they were persuaded to let us take all the bones and fossils which we had collected, but the decree of the government was as insulting as it possibly could be."

explode. He was frightfully burned, but not mortally hurt. He then stabbed himself twice seriously over the heart. He was still able to walk and, blood stained, went to the farmyard pump and washed himself.

He then went back to the house and changed his clothing, afterward saying to some neighbors who had rushed in, "I have started to kill myself and now I am going to finish."

He thereupon placed another dynamite cartridge in his mouth, lighted the fuse and waited for the explosion, which tore his head into fragments.

SENDS 1,820 WORDS A MINUTE

New Telegraph Instrument Said to Revolutionize Service.

A Madrid dispatch gives details of a new invention which is said to revolutionize telegraphy.

The machine, which is declared to be an improvement on the Hughes instrument, was invented and manufactured by Senor Balsera of the Spanish telegraph department. It is capable of sending and receiving 1,820 words a minute, three times the velocity of the Hughes machine. Senor Balsera's machine possesses a type wheel similar to that of the Hughes apparatus; but, whereas with the latter only five impressions or letters can be effected per revolution, with the former fourteen may be made with a keyboard of the same size.

The instrument, it is stated, has been thoroughly tested by the Spanish telegraph department, which has ordered twenty machines.

A Bride on the Minute.

It was a most ludicrous mistake. She imagined her wedding day was Wednesday, when in truth it wasn't to take place till the day after.

"Just like a woman. And everything went awry, and the bridegroom gnashed his teeth, I suppose?"

"Well, hardly. In fact, everything turned out beautifully. By making the error unconsciously she was dressed in time, and the ceremonies were pulled off according to schedule."—St. Louis Republic.

SMALLEST COUNTRY IN EUROPE TO CELEBRATE.

Moresnet, One and a Quarter Square Miles in Area, 100 Years Old.

The centenary of the Napoleonic wars calls attention to the existence of the smallest state in Europe, the autonomous republic of Moresnet, on the boundary between Germany and Belgium, which will soon celebrate the hundredth anniversary of its establishment.

Moresnet has an area of barely one and one-quarter square miles and a population of 3,500. It owes its existence to a boundary controversy for the control of a once important zinc mine. A boundary commission settling the frontiers of Holland and Prussia after the fall of Napoleon in 1814 was unable to agree upon the ownership of this tiny piece of land with its valuable mining rights and finally left the question for future settlement. Neither power was to occupy it, and it was to be administered jointly by the two states.

In practice the joint administration soon resulted in an administration by neither state, and the community became autonomous under the protection and tutelage of Prussia and Holland and later of Prussia and Belgium. In 1841 the two guaranteeing countries regularized this and formally gave the district its own independent administration.

It has no courts, but litigants can choose between the Belgium and Prussian tribunals in beginning litigation, which is subject to the laws neither of Germany nor of Belgium, but of the ancient Code Napoleon.

ST. PAUL'S REPORTED SINKING

Famous Cathedral in London in Bad Condition.

The alarming report on the stability of St. Paul's cathedral, in London, has intensified the agitation to prevent the construction of a subway near the famous building.

Sir Francis Fox, the great engineer, who recently examined the building, declares that the cathedral is actually moving and cracking, that the soil way should on no account be permitted near the cathedral and that immediate remedial measures are imperative to secure the safety of the building.

He also says the heavy motor bus traffic near the cathedral is a serious evil, the weight on the foundations is excessive and the subsoil under the building is unstable, being heavily charged with water.

EDISON'S "SPEAKING MOVIES."

Inventor Will Soon Produce His Wonderful Kinetophone.

Improved motion pictures that talk will be introduced to the world in a few weeks by Thomas A. Edison. It has been demonstrated that the inventor's kinetophone, over which he has been working for the last four years, is now in readiness for public service.

The kinetophone is an instrument that produces the voices of the figures on a moving picture film in harmony with their actions. Thus an entire play or a musical comedy can be presented with appropriate vocal or orchestral accompaniment wherever a white screen can be raised against a wall.

The operas of "Faust" and "Il Trovatore," it is announced, have been chosen for the kinetophone's debut.

RUSSIAN SERFS ARE FREED.

Last Vestige of Oppressive Condition Abolished by New Law.

The council of the empire in Russia has adopted a law abolishing the last vestige of serfdom.

When the rescript of emancipation was issued in 1861 the Caucasus was excepted from its provisions on account of special conditions there, and temporary transitional measures were instituted pending the adoption of the most suitable method for giving the serfs their freedom. This transitional stage now, after half a century, has been terminated, though there was still opposition to its abolition.

Premier Kokovtsov personally appeared before the council of the empire to urge the adoption of the new law. It already had passed the duma.

WEDDING TRIP IN AN ICEBOX.

Newly Married Pair Travel in Refrigerator Car.

A wedding trip in a refrigerator car with the bridegroom and bride beating their way is the latest escapade related at Wilmington, Del. Henry Hoffman and Miss Daisy Ray, who were married recently, rode from Philadelphia to Reading, Pa., fifty-eight miles, in the icebox of a refrigerator car.

They were discovered by trainmen and were handed over to the police when the train reached Reading. Their pleas got their release, however, and enough money was raised to pay their fares to Shamokin.

Cheeky.

"Cheek." In the sense of impudence is an old term. The earliest quotation in Sir James Murray's dictionary is from Captain Marryat (1840). But it has lately been found in the sixteenth century records of Galway, in the west of Ireland. The municipal rulers of that fighting city—the "men from Galway"—has become proverbial for pluck and readiness to defend the hottest of corners—decried that any person giving "cheek" to the mayor should "forget 100 shillings and have his body put into prison."

Buffalo at Stock Yards.

The very unusual sight of a shipment of real American bison to the Kansas City stock yards for killing was witnessed the other day when seven head were consigned to the packers from the Buffalo Jones ranch at Las Vegas, N. M. The six bulls and one cow were butchered for beef and the meat sold in Kansas City. The hides, heads and hoofs of four of the bulls were shipped to New York, and the other three to Logansport, Ind., for mounting.

Where to Worship

Christian Scientists: Services every Sunday at 11:30 a. m., Elks hall, Wednesday evening 8 o'clock. All are welcome. Sunday school at 12 m.

Swedish Mission church, Cor. Maple and Ninth street south: Morning service at 10:30 a. m., evening service at 7:45 p. m., Sunday school noon. Mid-week service on Thursday evening at 7:30 p. m. Rev. C. Boquist, pastor.

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FOR RENT—Four room flat, bath room in connection. Lagerquist block. 186tf

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\$4.00 per month for good, small house, corner 6th and Tamarack. Inquire Everett & Hitch coal office.

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THE MISTAKES OF LIFE.

Life is spent in learning how to live. Mistakes are inevitable. If they were not, there would be no growth, no conquest, no new wisdom. The best man is not he who never makes mistakes, but he who never permits them to daunt him, who accepts no failure as final, who rises every time he falls, who has ever the soul's fine courage to begin anew.

A Friend in Need.

"A friend in need" very often makes a nuisance of himself.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

J. T. SANBORN, Probate Judge.

(Court Seal) MANTOR & EBERN, Attorneys. 28-4-11



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A one-season-car is a poor investment no matter how attractive it may look.

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Long stroke motor (4 1/2 x 6), left-side drive, center control, Gray & Davis electric starter, Gray & Davis dynamo electric lighting system, Bosch double dual magnet, multiple jet carburetor, 12-inch Turkish upholstery, tire pump integral part of motor, 128-inch wheelbase, Hoffer speedometer, full floating rear axle, concealed baggage compartments, tire carriers, full heavy nickel trimmings, powerful brakes, perfect oiling system, robe rail, foot rest, foot mat in running board, concealed tool box, electric horn, top, curtains, Trufoat-Hartford Shock Absorbers in rear, adjustable ventilating and rain vision windshield. Five Models—\$2,750 to \$3,400.

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Telephone Cedar 427 441 St. Peter St., St. Paul, Minn.

WOMAN SAYS BULGARS KILLED TURKS LIKE DOGS.

She Writes From Kavala Telling of Awful Massacres by Troops.

An Austrian woman living in Kavala has written a letter dated Dec. 9, but only now published in the Montags Zeitung, in which she describes fearful atrocities by Bulgarian Komitadjis upon the Turkish inhabitants. Having described the arrival of the Komitadjis in Kavala and the arrest of the governor, she proceeds:

"On the following day a man hunt, or, more properly speaking, a Turk hunt, began. People who had committed no other crime than that they were Ismailites, and these the best situated in the city, were taken prisoners and executed without even a pretense of a trial in the most cruel manner."

"At midnight prisoners were awakened, bound together while half naked in twos and threes and then wounded in the abdomen between the ribs and in other parts of the body with bayonets. The murderers then reversed their rifles and beat them to death with the butt ends of guns like mad dogs. Age or rank was no reason for mercy. On the first night thirty-nine were tortured to death, on the second fifteen, on the third eight and on the following night thirty, until 115 were killed in Kavala alone."

"In a neighboring city the Turks defended themselves and shot two soldiers. Thereupon their officer took out his watch and said: 'It is 4 o'clock. Now you may do what you like to the Turks until 4 tomorrow.' That was enough for the soldiers. The brutal wretches murdered 1,200 Turks in twenty-four hours."

USES DYNAMITE FOR SUICIDE.

Workman Shoots and Stabs Self, Then Takes Explosive.

A recent suicide of an extraordinary character was committed at Epervan, France, by Gaetan Valentin, a workman, aged twenty-six, who had been disappointed in love. Valentin first placed a dynamite cartridge on his breast and covered it with